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TIDAL CURRENT ATLAS FOR LONG ISLAND SOUND AND SAN FRANCISCO BAY--ETC(U)  
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**TIDAL CURRENT ATLAS FOR LONG ISLAND SOUND AND SAN FRANCISCO BAY**

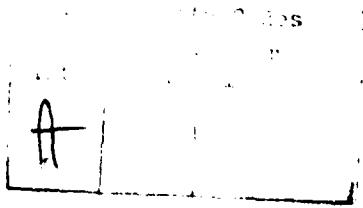
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## ABSTRACT

A computerized Tidal Current Model for Long Island Sound and San Francisco Bay has been developed by the Coast Guard Oceanographic Unit. The model is a digitized version of the National Ocean Survey's Tidal Current Tables and the Tidal Current Charts for Long Island Sound and Block Island Sound and San Francisco Bay. Test were conducted to verify the accuracy of these sources of Tidal Current information using a drift pole survey of surface currents for Long Island Sound published by the Coast and Geodetic Survey and The Army Corp of Engineers Hydraulic Model Bay and Delta Model for San Francisco. The Long Island Sound test showed complete agreement between the model and observations 83.2% of the time, and 100% agreement at 40% of the positions tested. The San Francisco Bay test showed under prediction of speeds by 0.5 to 1.0 knots in 3 of 4 regions and over prediction by 0.6 knots in the 4th region. The predicted directions were deflected to the right of the oberved directions 75% of the time by 49.15 - 66.11° . These comparisons indicate that the data for Long Island Sound is reliable and that for San Francisco Bay should be used with caution.



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## INTRODUCTION

An automated system for providing tidal current information for Long Island Sound and San Francisco Bay has been developed for use in the Coast Guard's Search and Rescue (SAR) planning and in Marine Environmental Protection (MEP) such as forecasting pollutant drift. The system is a digitized version of the National Ocean Survey's tidal current charts for Long Island Sound and San Francisco Bay. The new system is an updated version of the original system developed by Morgan et al. (1974) for Long Island Sound with San Francisco Bay added. The objectives of these systems is to provide tidal current information for use with the Computer Assisted Search Planning (CASP) in a timely manner. The current values generated are the tidal currents and estuarine flow. They do not include currents generated by any other environmental parameters.

Long Island Sound is classified by Swanson (1975) as having a semidiurnal tide with a slight diurnal inequality. The inequality in the range is reflected in the magnitude of the ebb and flood tide currents. In San Francisco Bay there is also a diurnal inequality which is more pronounced than it is in Long Island Sound. This makes for a greater variation in the magnitude of the ebb and flood tides occurring during a single tidal day, 24 hours and 50 minutes. That is to say the flood tides in a given day may have significantly different magnitudes. The same, of course, is true of the ebb tides. This inequality is produced primarily by the lunar declination and is independent of whether the moon is north or south of the equator. The diurnal inequality has a maximum magnitude at approximately 14 days intervals (Defant 1961 and Disney et al. 1925). This diurnal inequality in the magnitude of tidal currents makes long term drift forecasting a very tedious process. It is necessary to update drift forecast positions at intervals of one hour or less and to make multiple runs of the tidal current program to obtain the correct tidal vectors.

The average period for the flood tide in Long Island Sound is 5.9 hours and the average period for the ebb is 6.6 hours based on the month of January 1975. By dividing the flood tide into six equal periods and the

ebb into seven equal periods, a total of thirteen tidal hours of approximately equal length can be produced. These tidal hours are 0.98 and 0.94 solar hours in length for the flood and ebb respectively. As a result the time steps may be treated as equivalent to solar hours.

The flood tide in San Francisco Bay is longer than the ebb tide, 6.71 hours versus 5.71 hours (Disney 1925). Even with this inequality of ebb to flood time the tidal sequences are divided into equal intervals for both sequences. These tidal hours are roughly equivalent to solar hours being 1.12 hours for flood and 0.95 hours for ebb.

#### SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

The tidal currents are obtained from the National Ocean Survey tidal current charts: San Francisco Bay 6th edition 1973 and Long Island Sound and Block Island Sound 6th edition 1977. These charts are based on direct current measurements with Roberts Current Meters and Richardson Current Meters (Hicks, 1967). The horizontal distribution of the current vectors in these charts is too random to permit the needed precision required in Coast Guard SAR and MEP applications. To overcome this weakness current values were interpolated between known values and a more complete array developed.

The resultant current vector arrays have a horizontal resolution of 2 x 2 nmi. This is 2' of latitude by 3' of longitude in Long Island Sound and 2' of latitude by 2.5' of longitude in most of San Francisco Bay and San Pablo Bay. In the approaches to the Golden Gate and the parts of the Bay near Angel Island, Treasure Island, Yerba Buena Island and Alcatraz Island the horizontal resolution is 1 x 1 nmi or 1' of latitude by 1.25' of longitude.

To use the models an operator needs certain parameters which are used by the computer model to calculate the tidal currents. These input parameters are the local date, time and position. The position is given to the nearest minute for Long Island Sound and the nearest 0.25 minute for San Francisco Bay. The output of the program is the tidal current speed and direction in degrees true and knots plus the tidal cur-

rents at the reference station for the date of occurrence. The Long Island Sound currents are referenced to the Race and the San Francisco Bay currents are referenced to the Golden Gate.

The computer program LITSF, which is used to generate the tidal currents, is a computerized version of (a) the annual Tidal Current Tables published by the National Ocean Survey for the East and West coast and (b) the Tidal Current Charts, also published by the National Ocean Survey. The main part of the program is the National Ocean Survey's Tidal Current Prediction Program which is used to generate the tidal current information in (a). The Tidal Current Charts have been digitized and stored on a disk file in the computer's memory. These files are accessed by a subroutine, SLACK, in the program.

When a date, time, and position of occurrence is fed into the compute, the program uses the date to calculate the tidal current information for the reference station in the Tidal Current Tables. This information is then used by the subroutine SLACK to generate the correct tidal current for the time and place of occurrence. In short the computer is doing the same steps as a man using the two references above in generating a tidal current vector.

A listing of the program, digitized tidal current charts and an explanation of how the charts are digitized are included in Appendix III.

## SPECIAL FEATURES OF LONG ISLAND SOUND

The tides in Long Island Sound are co-oscillating tides displaying a mixture of standing wave and progressive wave characteristics. The loss of energy due to bottom friction is such that only a partial reflection of the tidal wave occurs. This is most clearly seen in Long Island Sound in the increased amplitude of the western end of the sound. The primary tidal current and tidal waves enter the eastern end of Long Island Sound through the Race. The tide belatedly enters the Sound from the west by way of New York's Hell Gate. This tends to dampen the flood and ebb currents in the western end of the Sound. As the tide enters Long Island Sound through the Race frictional forces retard its propagation through the area. There are very strong currents in the area of the Race reaching speeds as great as 5.3 knots (272.8 cm/s) during ebb and 4.3 knots (221.3 cm/s) during flood. High water requires an hour to travel or extend from Montauk Point to the Race and three and a half hours to extend into the relatively small Peconic Bays to the south of the Race. The lag from Montauk Point to Throgs Neck is three hours. As a result the flood current begins at the eastern end of the sound and moves progressively westward. The currents at any given point in the Sound reach their maximum midway between slack water times.

The high current speeds in the region of the Race require frequent updating of the position of the drift object to obtain the most accurate tidal current information. For example, a 4.3 knot (215 cm/sec) current will carry a drifting object from one  $2 \times 2$  nmi grid square through a second and into a third in one hour. Therefore, it is necessary to put in a corrected position at thirty minute intervals to insure use of the correct tidal current vector in forecasting the drift of an object.

Another area of interest in SAR/MEP planning is on the south side of Long Island Sound between Northport,  $73^{\circ}20'W$  and Stony Brook,  $73^{\circ}10'W$ . In this area there occurs a counter current during most of the flood tide. This counter current flows eastward with speeds of up to 0.5 knots (25.5 cm/s). There is a weak extension of this counter current as far east as Port Jefferson,  $73^{\circ}03'W$  during the latter stages of the flood

tide. A similar westward flowing counter current forms during ebb tide in the same area. Great care should be taken in establishing the start position for drift forecasting in these areas. If the position is not known with certainty, then alternate start positions should be considered.

## VERIFICATION OF THE LONG ISLAND SOUND PROGRAM

The assumption upon which the LITSF program is based is that current vectors obtained from Roberts Current Meters at depths of 10 to 15 m may be used for surface tidal currents. To test the validity of this assumption, the tidal current vectors in the LITSF program for Long Island Sound are compared with surface tidal current vectors obtained by a current pole survey in Long Island Sound (La Lacheur and Sammons 1932). The current poles were 15 ft. (4.6 m) long and weighted at one end so that they floated vertically with 1 ft. (0.3 m) sticking out of the water. The pole is allowed to drift for a time with a line attached to the upper end. The length of line which pays out is taken as equal to the distance the pole had drifted. This is divided by the drift time to determine the speed. The direction is determined by observation from the survey ship. This method gives a vertically integrated measure of the upper 4.3 m Fauser current, both tidal and estuarine flow.

The accuracy of the direction of drift observation made with current poles is estimated to be  $\pm 20^\circ$  and the accuracy in magnitude to be no better than  $\pm 0.2$  knots (10 cm/sec). The Roberts Current Meters have a  $\pm 10$  cm/sec accuracy in magnitude (Hicks 1967). Agreement between the two measurements is defined as occurring whenever the error bars overlap. That is to say, whenever the direction is within  $30^\circ$  the precision of the measurements does not allow us to identify any real difference. Similarly whenever the speeds were within  $\pm 0.4$  knots (20 cm/sec) it was not possible to identify any significant difference in the magnitude of the current. Ten stations were selected for examination. They were selected as areas where one might expect the tidal current program to give poor results. As a result the test sample is not a random sample and should in fact give a worst case evaluation of Long Island Sound. The surface currents recorded by La Lacher and Sammons (1932) are average currents for a one year period. They are compared to the yearly averages of the currents in the Long Island Sound Program.

Station 1. At Throgs Neck,  $41^\circ 54'N$ ,  $73^\circ 40'W$ , the speed and direction values were in agreement 100% of

the time. A graphical representation of the magnitudes and directions is given in Figure 1 of this section.

Station 2. This station is located at  $40^{\circ}56'N$ ,  $73^{\circ}27'W$  is midway between the northern and southern shores at the western end of the Sound. The speed of the current and the direction of the LITSF program agree with the test observations 100% of the time.

Station 3. This station is located on the southern shore at  $40^{\circ}58'N$ ,  $73^{\circ}06'W$ . This station is in the area where a back flow was predicted in the LITSF program. The surface observations also show evidence of the back flow. At station 3, however, the observed flood is one hour longer than the flood tide predicted by the LITSF program, and the ebb is one hour shorter. This produces significant differences in the direction for a period equal to 1/4 of the tidal cycle. If the directions are disregarded, then the magnitude agrees to the precision of the observations. This back flow appears to be the result of bottom and/or sidewall interaction with the flow. It varies with depth and very probably varies significantly in the horizontal as well.

Station 4. This station is located on the southern shore at  $40^{\circ}56'N$ ,  $72^{\circ}45'W$ . At this station there is also a back flow in the surface, but it is different from that at station 3. That is, the observed surface flood tide is six hours long and the observed ebb is seven hours long. The LITSF program flood is 7 hours long and the ebb is six hours long. As with the observations at station 3 this back flow and temporal variation is probably due to boundary layer effects. The errors in the LITSF program could only be corrected by a detailed current meter project in the area. The magnitude of the currents is in agreement 85% of the time at this station, and if the currents are averaged over the entire tidal cycle they agree to the precision of the measurements. The observed currents are twice as large of the LITSF program currents for 15% of the time, one hour during each ebb tide.

Station 5. This station, located at  $41^{\circ}08'N$ ,  $72^{\circ}45'W$  is near the geographical center of Long Island Sound. The magnitude of the observed surface currents and the LITSF program currents are in agreement 100% of the time to the precision of the measurements. There is not, however, a similar agreement in the direction.

The LITSF program currents are  $30^{\circ}$  to the right of the observed surface currents during the flood tide and  $30^{\circ}$  to the left during the ebb tide. That is, the LITSF currents were northwest and northeast of the observed surface currents. This was the worst case for directional agreement and the only one with complete disagreement.

Station 6. The observed surface currents and the LITSF currents at this station,  $41^{\circ}14'N$ ,  $72^{\circ}42'W$ , agreed in both magnitude and direction 100% of the time.

Station 7. This station is off the mouth of the Connecticut River at  $41^{\circ}16'N$ ,  $72^{\circ}21'W$ . The directions agree within the precision of the measurements. The direct observations of the surface currents, however, show that on the surface the current begins to ebb about one hour before it does at the mid-level depth of the current meter used to generate the tidal currents for the LITSF program. Such vertical variations are not uncommon in river channels and at the mouths of rivers. The directions agree to the precision of the measurement, except for the last hour of flood.

Station 8. This station is located midway between the northern and southern shores at the eastern end of Long Island Sound at  $41^{\circ}04'N$ ,  $72^{\circ}15'W$ . The observed surface currents and the LITSF program currents agree in magnitude and direction 100% of the time.

Station 9. This station is on the Connecticut shore just west of the mouth of the Themes River at  $41^{\circ}16'N$ ,  $72^{\circ}06'W$ . The LITSF program currents agree in direction 85% of the tidal cycle. The magnitude agrees with surface observations throughout the flood tide, but on the ebb tide the LITSF program currents are 180% of the observed values. This overestimation lasts for three hours or approximately 23% of the total tidal cycle. As in the case of station 7 these changes are primarily due to the effects of the river outflow.

Station 10. Station 10 is at the Race,  $41^{\circ}14'N$ ,  $72^{\circ}03'W$ . The LITSF program currents agreed in direction 92% of the tidal cycle when compared with surface observations. The LITSF program currents were faster, 110%, than the observed values during the flood. During the ebb currents, the LITSF program currents

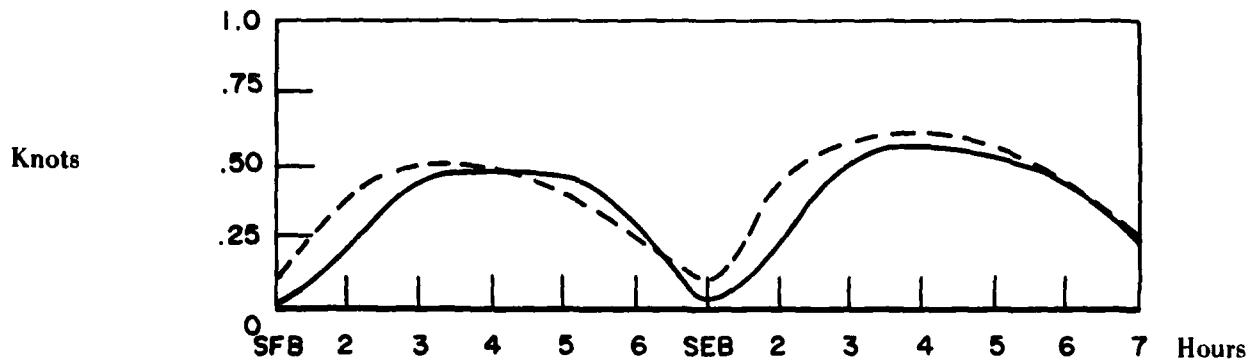
were 90% of the observed surface currents. The differences amounted to a half a knot in absolute values on the average.

#### DISCUSSION

Although this test was designed to give a worst case view of the LITSF program, it showed that complete agreement in speed and direction was observed 83.2% of the time. At 40% of the stations the agreement was 100% of the time. Only one station was off for the entire tidal cycle. That station was 30° off in direction for the entire tidal cycle. Disagreement appears to occur most often near the coast and/or near river mouths. In both cases, the influence of the bottom topography and variable river flow are large. The bottom topographic features such as sand bars are also subject to a relatively slow variation with time. This makes correcting the model for such influences a very difficult process and one of limited value. Because both the LITSF values and the current pole survey are direct current observations, the differences are to some extent a measure of the natural variability in the currents.

#### CONCLUSIONS

The use of mid level current observations to infer surface currents is apparently a valid assumption. It is recommended that the currents from the National Ocean Survey Tidal Current Charts for Long Island Sound be used.



**Figure 1a.** The currents are given in knots --- La Lachear and Sammons LITSF currents. SEB - Slack Water Ebb Begins at the Race. SFB - Slack Water Flood Begins at the Race.

	LaLachear	LITSF
SFB	050	055
2	---	234
3	235	235
4	240	235
5	230	236
6	230	235
SEB	235	060
2	---	058
3	050	058
4	055	055
5	060	055
6	050	063
7	050	063

**Figure 1b.** The directions are given in degrees true

## SPECIAL FEATURES OF SAN FRANCISCO BAY

Although San Francisco Bay is an extensive embayment, it possesses only one entrance located at the Golden Gate region (Figure 2). In addition to this restricted entrance, the bay can be divided into two distinct tidal regimes; a standing and a progressive tidal wave. The Golden Gate and Southern Bay region, contain a tidal scheme similar to a standing wave, as evidenced by simultaneous changes in the tide throughout the area (Disney et. al. 1925). The northern bay region and San Pablo Bay exhibit a progressive wave phenomenon. This occurrence shows up as a progressively later flood or ebb current as one moves north to San Pablo Bay. The time of occurrence of these currents also lags the southern regions' current changes.

In the San Francisco Bay system, friction is the most significant factor modifying the tidal currents. This shows up vividly in the Golden Gate area (bounded by (1)  $37^{\circ} 48'N - 122^{\circ} 22.5'W$  (2)  $37^{\circ} 50'N - 122^{\circ} 32.5'W$  (3)  $37^{\circ} 48'N - 122^{\circ} 32.3'W$  and (4)  $37^{\circ} 50'N - 122^{\circ} 22.5'W$ ) as a very pronounced horizontal current variability. This variability presents itself as a set of eddies formed by lateral friction on the northern and southern shores near the western approach to Golden Gate. These eddies produce near shore counter currents on both the ebb and flood tides. As a result, a drifting object near shore and just seaward of the Golden Gate Bridge may travel westward on a flood tide or into the bay on an ebb tide. This feature makes it extremely important to know the initial position and start time for any SAR case when predicting a drift path.

The duration of flood and ebb tides as well as the magnitude of the currents is also found to be variable within the bay. The flood to ebb duration was found by Disney (1925) to be 6.71 hours to 5.71 hours (1.18:1). This ratio persists throughout most of San Francisco Bay with the exception of San Pablo Bay where the influence of river run off causes a revised ratio. Also, in the northern portion of the Bay and San Pablo Bay, the initial flood current is sub-surface and moves vertically to the surface, while the ebb exhibits the reverse (Disney 1925). The magnitude of the currents through the Bay at times exceeds 2 knots

(102.1 cm/sec). In an area of great horizontal variability, they may be as high as 4 knots (204 cm/sec.

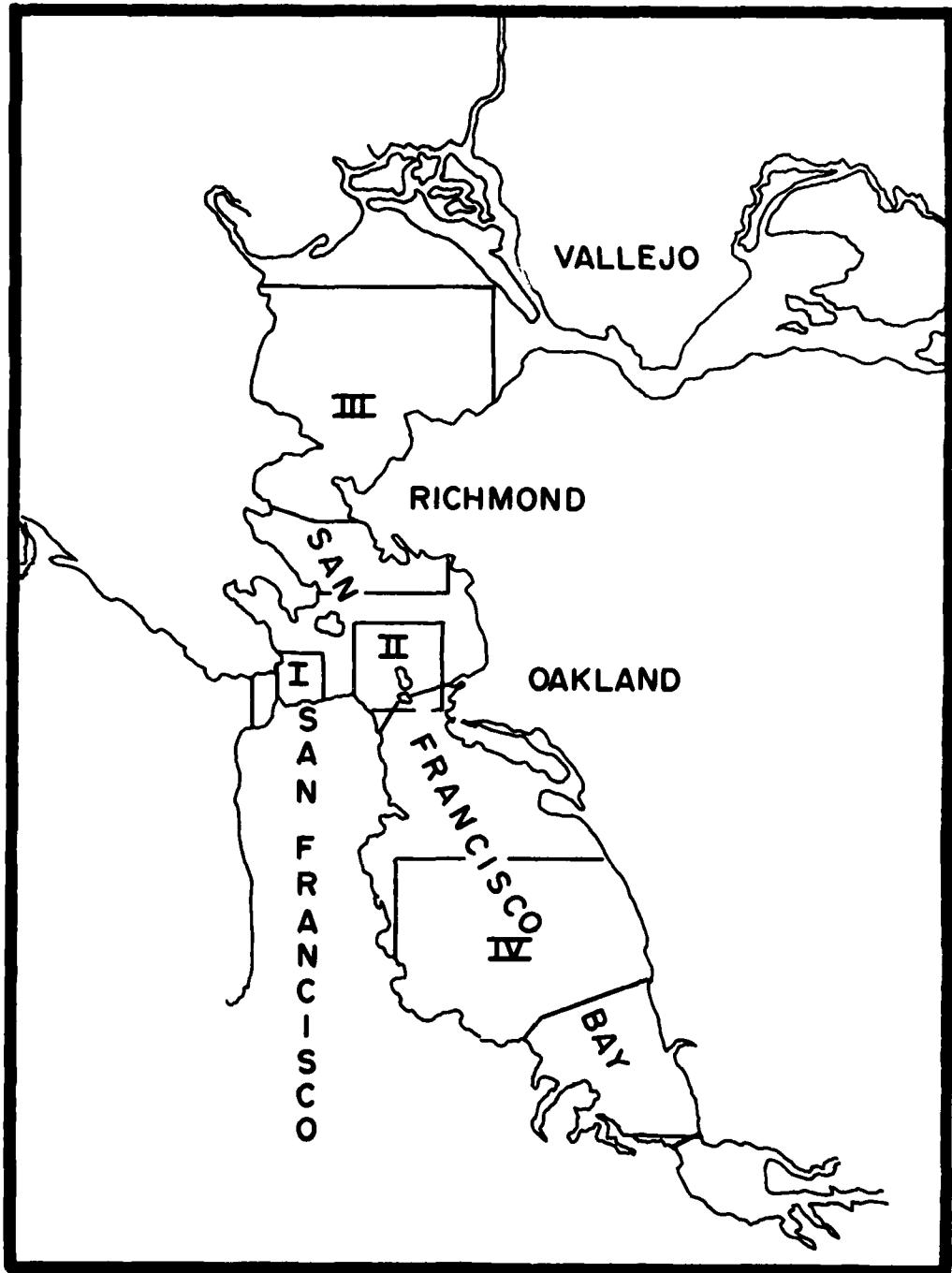
To model the San Francisco Bay current fields with the above noted variability, a flexible grid pattern and set time interval were selected. In areas of high current variability, a small grid square (1 x 1 nautical miles) was utilized, while a larger grid (2 x 2 nautical miles) was set up in the rest of the Bay (Figure 3). Even with the noted inequality of the ebb to flood time, the tidal sequence was divided into equal time intervals. These modeled tidal hours are equivalent to solar hours set at 1.12 hours for the flood and 0.95 hours for ebb. These parameters of grid size and time interval, do however, require that in drift studies the calculated tidal current vector be updated on an hourly basis or less if in an area of high currents.

## VERIFICATION OF THE SAN FRANCISCO BAY PROGRAM

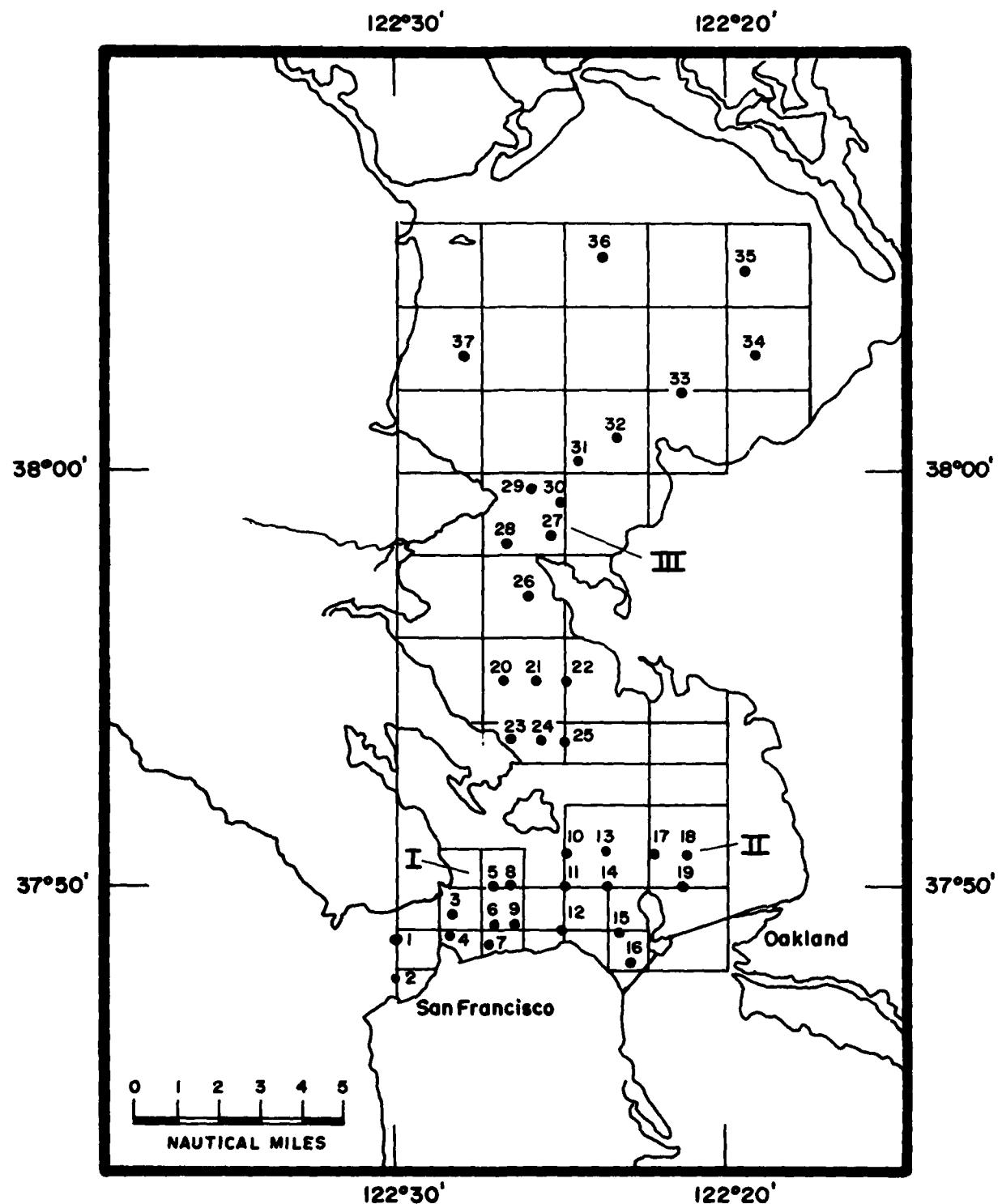
To establish the validity of the total current vectors calculated by the San Francisco Bay computer program, comparisons between calculated and measured values were made at fifty one stations in the Bay (Figure 3a and 3b). The measured current values were obtained from the hydraulic tests run on the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, San Francisco Bay Delta Model, Sausalito, California. These tests were run in May 1978 during a simulation of the 1977 Delta dynamics involving a net river flow (Sacramento and San Joaquin Rivers) of 4700 cubic feet per second (133.09 m /sec), an ocean salinity of 33.00‰ and a 19 year mean tidal curve as the repetitive forcing function near the mouth of San Francisco Bay. The computerized tidal current vectors utilized in the verification were calculated for three, twenty four hour time periods at the fifty one sampling stations. The time periods were selected so that the computer generated currents would be in two categories: (1) a set in which the tidal height curve near the mouth of the Bay approached the 19 year mean and (2) a set in which the tidal current curve near the mouth of the Bay approached the Delta Model Tidal Current values measured at the Golden Gate Bridge. The first set was obtained from two time periods; 10-11 March and 14-15 May 1977 (Figures 4 and 5) and the second was matched with a period during 16-17 October 1977 (Figure 6).

## COMPARATIVE METHOD

The degree of agreement between the observed and calculated tidal currents at the sampling stations was analyzed using portions of the Student-t formula (equation 1, Peterson, 1973) and an hourly comparison of the speed and direction values. Normally, the calculation of the Student-t values for a paired data set would involve the construction of a hypothesis test to determine the probability that the sample means differed by some set value (in this study the value was set at zero in equation 1). However, this course of evaluation would have been inconclusive, because even though the difference in the means approaches



**Figure 2.** Overall view of San Francisco Bay - Showing complete system. Heavy Double lines denote Hydraulic Model boundaries, I, II, III, IV, denotes current station sampling areas.



**Figure 3a.** Northern Section of San Francisco Bay showing partial grid layout of current file and sampling stations 1-37.

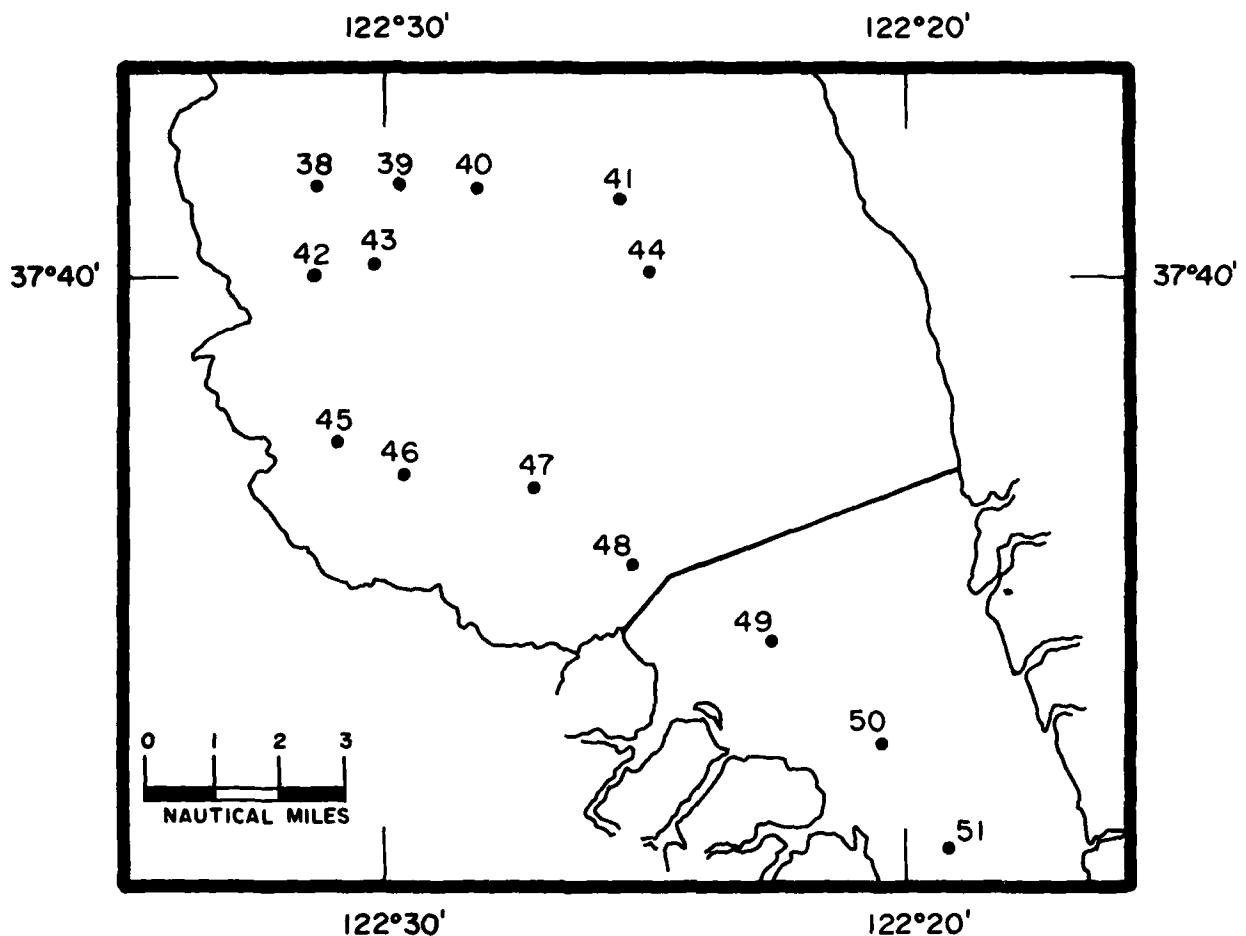


Figure 3b. Southern Section of San Francisco Bay showing partial grid layout of current file and sampling stations 38-51.

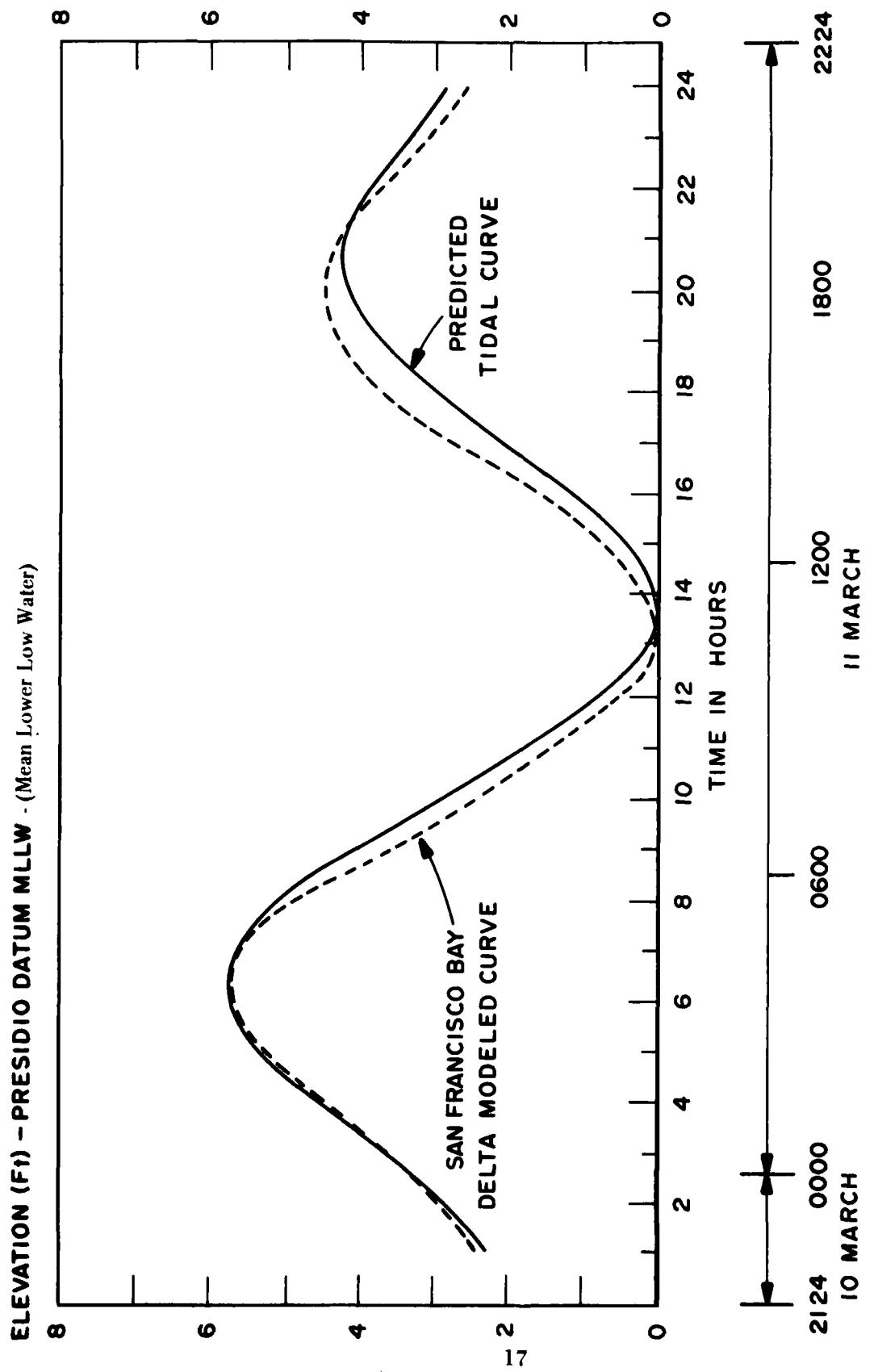


Figure 4. Modeled and predicted tidal height curve at San Francisco's Golden Gate. Modeled curve represents 19 year mean versus predicted curve for period 2124 10 March to 2224 11 March 1977.

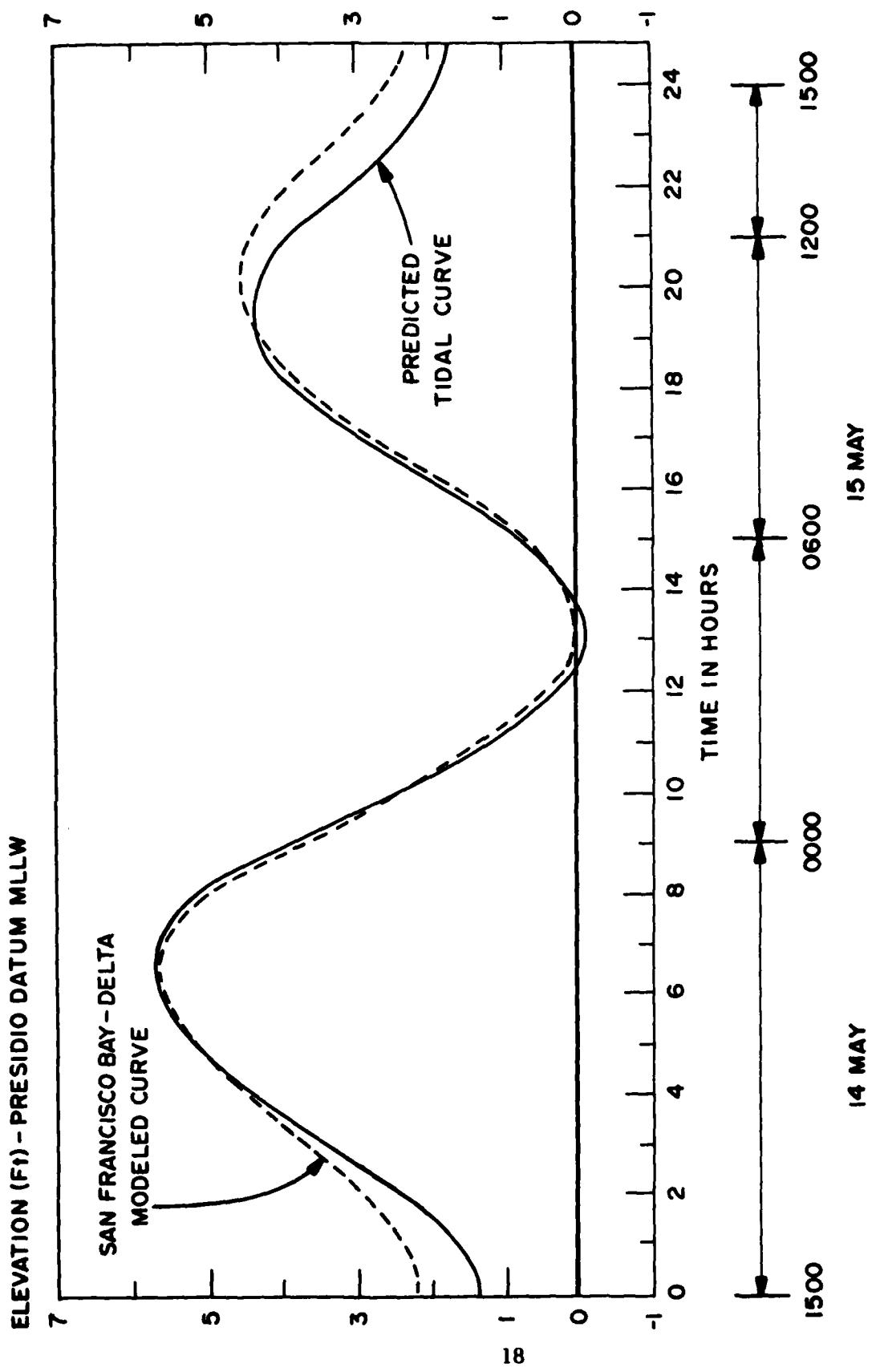


Figure 5. Modeled and predicted tidal height curve at San Francisco's Golden Gate. Modeled curve represents 19 years mean and predicted curve for period 1500 14 May to 1600 15 May 1977.

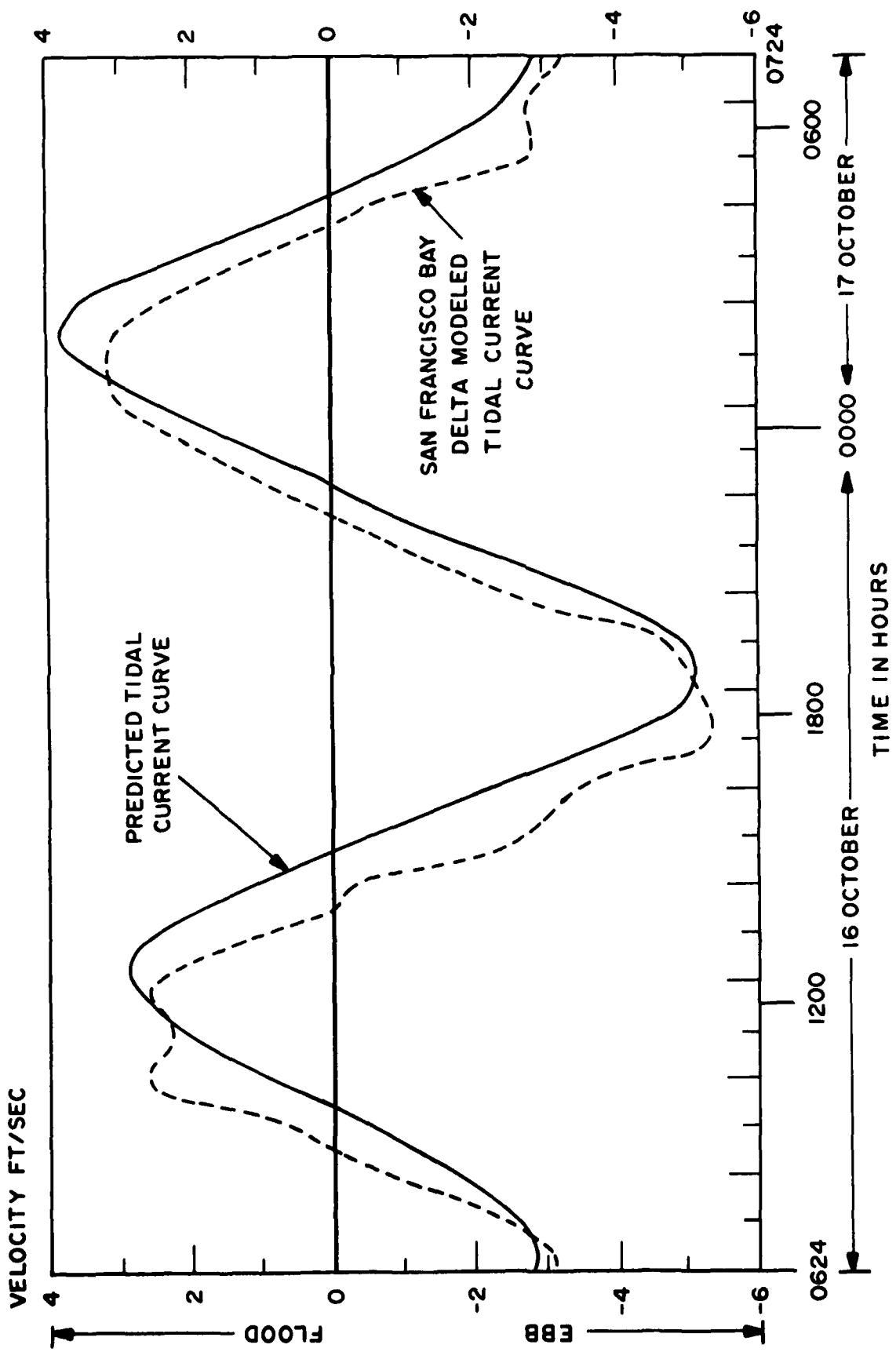


Figure 6. Modeled and predicted tidal current curve at San Francisco's Golden Gate. Modeled curve represents measured values from Delta Bay Hydraulic Model 1977 Delta experiment and predicted curve for period 0624 16 October to 0724 17 October 1977.

Figure 6.

The standard deviation (B) was then used to calculate the standard error:

$$C = \sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n_1 + n_2}} \quad [B] \quad (2)$$

where:

$$\sqrt{1 + \frac{1}{n_1 + n_2}} \quad \text{the adjustment value required when using the standard deviation in the calculations.}$$

(B) = the standard deviation from equation 1

(C) = the standard error.

The non statistical methodology utilized in the hourly comparisons, consisted of determining the number of times per complete tidal cycle that the computer model's speed or direction values were higher/lower or left/right of the hydraulic model values. These values were then computed as a percentage and a mean value for all categories.

Once all station values both statistical and general, were calculated, these were grouped into four geographical areas (Table 1a; and Figure 2) and a quantitative set of values was determined for the region (Table 1b). The regional set of values consisted of: (1) a mean difference range; (2) the standard error range; (3) percentage range of computer values, high or low, left or right of the hydraulic model; (4) mean percentage of occurrences high/low, or left/right of the hydraulic model and (5) mean value for occurrence high/low or left/right of hydraulic model.

TABLE 1a  
Geographical grouping of sampling stations in San Francisco Bay for analysis

STATIONS	BOUNDARIES	GENERAL DESCRIPTION
01-09	37.78° to 37.83°N 122.50° to 122.33°W	Entrance to San Francisco Bay
10-19	37.80° to 37.85°N 122.33° to 122.42°W	Area surrounding Yerba Buena Islands

**TABLE 1b**  
Regional values from statistical and general comparison between computerized and hydraulic model of San Francisco Bay. Speed in knots, direction in degrees.

STATION	MEAN DIFFERENCE RANGE SPEED DIRECTION (KNS) (°T)	RANGE STANDARD ERROR SPEED DIRECTION (KNS) (°T)	RANGE PERCENTAGE DIFFERENCE COMPUTER VS HYDRAULIC MODEL (MEAN PERCENTAGE)					
			HIGH SPEED	LOW SPEED	DIRECTION			
March 01-09	.68 to .74	.51.98 to -2.70	.30 to .51	17.60 to 45.20	19.88% (4.9%) [.74]	12.91% (5.1%) [-.88]	16.100% (7.9%) [61.58]	00.84% (21%) [-36.46]
10-19	.15 to .51	-74.11 to 11.70	.12 to .39	24.33 to 27.59	08.65% (3.8%) [.28]	35.92% (6.2%) [-.44]	08.100% (7.6%) [62.27]	00.92% (26%) [-39.42]
20-37	.27 to .36	-32.78 to 110.23	.09 to .38	19.55 to 46.69	35.77% (5.7%) [.27]	23.65% (4.3%) [.54]	56.100% (9.3%) [47.96]	00.44% (0.7%) [-63.34]
38-51	.11 to .21	-61.29 to 13.84	.14 to 1.02	20.25 to 28.79	31.77% (5.1%) [.34]	23.69% (4.6%) [-.40]	85.100% (9.7%) [44.90]	00.15% (0.3%) [-64.14]
May 01-09	.78 to .71	-56.50 to -2.70	.33 to .54	24.96 to 28.71	19.81% (4.6%) [.82]	19.81% (5.4%) [-.86]	20.96% (7.7%) [59.33]	04.80% (23%) [-67.25]
10-19	.15 to .46	-72.96 to 11.94	.06 to .42	24.83 to 29.69	19.73% (4.0%) [.31]	27.81% (6.0%) [-.44]	12.100% (7.6%) [62.67]	00.88% (24%) [-66.09]
20-37	.28 to .37	-32.78 to 10.92	.09 to .43	19.65 to 27.40	38.73% (5.3%) [.58]	27.62% (4.7%) [.60]	27.100% (7.1%) [48.43]	00.73% (29%) [-55.45]

STATION	MEAN DIFFERENCE RANGE (KNS)	SPEED DIRECTION (°T)	RANGE STANDARD ERROR			RANGE PERCENTAGE DIFFERENCE COMPUTER VS HYDRAULIC MODEL.		
			SPEED	(MEAN PERCENTAGE)		[MEAN VALUE KNS/°T]	DIRECTION	
			HIGH	LOW		RIGHT	LEFT	
38-51	.15 to .31	.54.06 to 13.84	.14 to .31	6.73 to 28.74	23.54% (43%)  .46	46.77% (57%)  .43	44.100% (90%) [45.95	00.56% (10%) [-68.39
October 1-09	.82 to .87	.50.02 to .7.38	.10 to .95	23.51 to 44.11	27.69% (50%) [1.18	31.73% (50%) [-1.29	31.96% (77%) [65.78	04.69% (23%) [-85.62
10-19	.65 to .64	.74.76 to 9.66	.23 to 1.67	23.76 to 26.38	27.62% (43%)  .56	38.73% (57%)  -81	13.96% (77%) [73.38	04.87% (23%) [-107.63
20-37	.33 to .41	.26.50 to 49.15	.17 to .83	19.63 to 28.16	46.65% (55%)  .95	35.54% (45%)  -1.0	31.96% (62%) [51.15	04.69% (38%) [-108.65
22								
38-51	.76 to .32	.50.31 to 47.30	.25 to .71	21.19 to 28.38	35.58% (51%)  .71	42.65% (49%)  .79	32.100% (81%) [50.13	00.68% (18%) [.91.14

zero, the shapes of the two curves could be completely different. Therefore, the Student's-t formula (equation 1) was used only to determine a mean difference and a standard error for each set of paired station data. The above noted values for each set of paired station data were determined using the Student's-t statistics evaluation program (comparison of population means) as contained in the library programs of Texas Instruments TI 58/59 programmable calculator (Applied Statistics, 1977). The program involved the use of the bivariate data entry program and a two sample test to calculate the individualized student-t values of each station, the difference of the means and then the standard deviation, which was adjusted to be the standard error. The equations utilized by this TI 58/59 program, as stated by Peterson (1973) are:

$$t = \frac{\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2 - \mu}{\left( \frac{1}{N_1} + \frac{1}{N_2} \right)^{1/2} \sqrt{\frac{\sum x_{1,i}^2 - N_1 \bar{x}_1^2 + \sum x_{2,i}^2 - N_2 \bar{x}_2^2}{N_1 + N_2}}} \quad (1)$$

where:

- $t$  = Student-t value with  $n_1 + n_2 - 2$  degrees of freedom
- $\bar{X}_1$  = 24 hour means for the computer generated currents/direction
- $\bar{X}_2$  = 24 hour mean for the hydraulic model currents/direction
- $\mu$  = hypothetical mean difference value; set at zero
- $N_1$  = number of computer model observations
- $N_2$  = number of hydraulic model observations
- and  $n_1 = n_2$
- $B$  = standard deviation
- $\bar{X}_1 - \bar{X}_2$  = difference between the means

STATIONS	BOUNDARIES	GENERAL DESCRIPTION
20-37	37.83° to 38.06°N 122.48° to 122.29°W	Northeastern San Francisco Bay and San Pablo Bay
38-52	37.50° to 37.70°N 122.35° to 122.13°W	Southern San Francisco Bay

### RESULTS

The statistical and general analysis values (Table 2) show that the two models differ significantly in the magnitude and direction of the tidal current vectors each produce. The range in the speed and direction mean differences were found to be approximately equal for the months of March and May for speed and all three months for direction, but they differed in magnitude region by region. The observed speed ranges were (largest to smallest range):

TABLE 2  
Statistical and general analysis values for the four regions of Figure 2

REGION	MONTHS	VALUE RANGE IN KNOTS
I	All	.82 to .87
III	March and May	.28 to .37
	All	.33 to .41
II	March and May	.15 to .51
	All	.65 to .64
IV	March and May	.15 to .31
	All	.76 to .32

The relative size of the overall range in the mean direction differences did not coincide with the speed distribution. Rather, the distributions from the largest to the smallest were:

**TABLE 3**  
**Variations in direction in the four regions of Figure 2**

REGION	MONTHS	VALUE RANGE IN DEGREES
III	All	-32.78 to 110.03
IV	March and May	-61.29 to 13.84
	All	-61.29 to 47.30
II	All	-74.11 to 11.94
I	All	-56.50 to -2.70

To further expand how significant the mean difference values are, an examination of the overall range in the standard error is necessary. This gives some indication as to the agreement between a set of curve shapes and to the overall agreement between the two models. Examining the regions for speed, the greatest to the least range in standard error are:

**TABLE 4**  
**Variations of magnitude in the four regions of Figure 2**

REGION	RANGE IN KNOTS
II	0.06 to 1.67
IV	0.14 to 1.02
I	0.10 to 0.95
III	0.09 to 0.83

The sequence of the standard error range for direction varied from the speed distributions as follows:

**TABLE 5**  
**The standard error range for direction in the four regions of Figure 2**

REGION	RANGE IN DEGREES
I	17.60 to 45.20
III	19.55 to 46.69
IV	6.73 to 28.79
II	25 23.76 to 29.69

Even though these values appear to be small in magnitude, overall 0.09 to 1.02 knots (4.6 to 52.0 cm/sec) for speed and 6.73° to 46.69° for direction, they indicate that a significant disagreement in curve shapes or values exists. To more clearly determine how large the disagreement is between the computerized and the hydraulic model, the curve values were compared on an hour by hour basis. The results of Tables 4 and 5; are further summarized below as an overall percentage of occurrence and a mean value for a specific region to give a clearer picture of agreement/disagreement. These values were found to be:

**TABLE 6**  
**Percentage of high and low magnitude values relative to the mean**  
**SPEED (KNOTS)**

REGION	HIGH % OF OCCURRANCE	VALUE	LOW % OF OCCURRANCE	VALUE
I	48.33	0.91	51.67	-1.01
II	40.30	0.38	59.70	-0.56
III	55.00	0.60	45.00	-0.71
IV	48.33	0.50	51.67	-0.54

Percentage of left and right occurence relative to the mean  
DIRECTION

REGION	RIGHT % OF OCCURRANCE	VALUE	LEFT % OF OCCURRANCE	VALUE
I	77.67	62.23	22.33	-63.11
II	76.33	66.11	23.67	-71.05
III	75.33	49.15	24.67	-75.81
IV	89.33	46.89	10.67	-71.21

It can be seen that speed is under predicted in Regions I, II, and IV over 50% of the time by 0.5 to 1.0 knots (25.5 to 51.479 cm/sec) and over predicted in Region III over 50% of the time by 0.6 knots (30.6 cm/sec). Where as, direction is predicted high or to the right of the observed values over 75% of the time by

values ranging from  $49.15^{\circ}$  to  $66.11^{\circ}$ . The speed curves show that the absolute value of the current magnitudes varied from .06 knots to 3.38 knots (3.1 to 172.4 cm/sec). Thus the predicted difference was high 18 to 100% depending on the magnitude of current vector. Since direction is not an increasing magnitude, the sector of agreement/disagreement ranged from  $118.10^{\circ}$  to  $137.16^{\circ}$  in width, which far out ways any usefulness.

## DISCUSSION

The development of the computerized San Francisco Bay tidal current model was an attempt to create a quick access reference of the tidal current at any point or time in the Bay for application to Search and Rescue drift programs. The statistical and general comparisons of the tidal data produced by the model to the hydraulic model of the Army Corps of Engineers was an attempt to determine if the two data bases were comparable. The Bay hydraulic model was utilized as a reference source to simplify data collection (no ship time or current meters required) and analysis by eliminating any wind drift vectors produced in real world sampling.

The San Francisco Bay Hydraulic Model is driven by a repetitive 19 year mean tidal forcing function at the ocean entrance and comes to equilibrium throughout the Bay after spin-up. This allows for repetitive sampling of data curves, but does not match real world conditions since the real ocean entrance tidal curve is continually being modified by tidal constituents. To over come part of this problem, the ocean entrance curves were matched for tidal height (March and May) and tidal current speeds (October) and the assumption made that all other geographic locations may approach agreement. However, as seen by Table 1b, this was not the case. This can be seen in the large speed and direction disagreements. Another reason for this nonagreement is felt to be due to the fact that the computerized tidal current charts are based on a 1954 tidal current survey by the National Ocean Survey. Therefore, comparisons of a 1954 survey to 1977 tidal conditions, as modeled by the hydraulic model, should show disagreement. NOS is in the process of resurveying the Bay and plans for completion of field work in 1980.

## CONCLUSIONS

The comparison between the data sets of the computerized tidal current model and the hydraulic San Francisco Bay Model revealed that a significant disagreement in speed and direction exists. It is recommended that the National Ocean Survey tidal current chart data be used with caution. The disagreement in the tidal current speed was found to be best represented by the hour by hour analysis, which showed the computer model underpredicting speeds and overpredicting direction. The speed values were underpredicted in magnitude in Regions I, II and IV over 50% of the time by from 0.5 to 1.0 knots (25.5 to 51.0 cm/sec) and overpredicted in Region III over 50% of the time by 0.6 knots (30.6 cm/sec). The underprediction of speed was found to be approximately 18% to 1000% of the magnitude of a current generated by the San Francisco Bay hydraulic model, another indication of significant disagreement. The direction values were predicted high or to the right of an observed value over 75% of the time for all regions by a value between  $49.15^{\circ}$  to  $66.11^{\circ}$ . The Coast Guard Oceanographic Unit is planning a field test of the accuracy and utility of the Army Corp of Engineers Hydraulic Model and the National Ocean Survey Tidal Current Charts as sources of tidal current information. Should this field test show the Hydraulic Model to be a superior source of tidal current data a new set of tidal current charts will be generated based on it.

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## APPENDIX I

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR RUNNING THE PROGRAM

The program LITSF and the current velocity by position grid are generally stored on disk. The following program is required to obtain the tidal current information from the tidal current program for Long Island Sound (See listing at the end of this section).

The first six cards are called the job control cards, utilized by the Coast Guard's CDC 3300 computer. They will remain unchanged for every job run.

Card LITS 1 is the station name and meridian card. It is always the same for Long Island Sound.

Card LITS 2 contains the permanent current indexing parameters and directions for Long Island Sound. These are entered in the following format: Columns. 1-6 Permanent current (PERMC) 3 decimals, Columns 7-8 IND1, Columns 9-10 IND2, Columns 11-12 IND3, Columns 13-14 IND4, Columns 15-16 IND5, Columns 17-18 IND6, Columns 19-22 Flood Direction (NFDIR), Columns 23-26 Ebb Direction (NEDIR). The function of each of the indexing parameters is given in Table 1 at the end of this section. Normally these indexing parameters are never changed.

Cards LITS 3-8 are the station constants which determine the amplitude and phase lag for the reference station. These constants are supplied by the National Ocean Survey Production Division and need not be changed. The constituents are entered in the following format: Columns 1-4 station number, Columns 5-8 station card sequence number, Columns 9-13 constituent amplitude (3 decimal places), Columns 14-17 constituent epoch (1 decimal place), Columns 18-71 repetition of Columns 9-17.

Cards LITS 9-23 are the year constant cards. The format is given by Morgan, et al. 1975 is as follows: "Columns 1-4 year-example = 1979, Columns 5-6 year type identifier = 0 for a common year, = 1 for a leap year, Columns 7-8 year card sequence number, Columns 9-12 Node factor (f) for the first constituent, Columns 13-16 Greenwich V + u for the first constituent (0<sub>h</sub>, Jan. 1), Columns 17-72 repetitions of columns

9-16. Each year the node factor (f) and equilibrium argument ( $V + u$ ) must be added for the following twenty six constants:  $M_2, S_2, N_2, K_1, M_4, O_1, M_6, (MK)_3, S_4, (MN)_4, v_2, S_6, \mu_2(2N)_2, (00)_1, \lambda_2 S_1, M_1, J_1, M_m, S_{sa}, S_a, MS_f, M_f, \rho, Q_1, T_2, R_2, (2Q)_1, P_1, (2SM)_2, M_3, L_2, (2MK)_3, M_8$  and  $(MS)_4$ ." These constituents are found in (Schureman 1958).

Card LITS 24 is the Date Control Card which is the first card which the user must supply. This card is to have the following format: Columns 1-2 month number, Columns 3-4 beginning day, Columns 5-6 ending day, Columns 7-72 repetition of the above as needed. The maximum period for a single calculation is 32 days. If the desired time periods are not consecutive, use individual date control cards in separate computer runs.

Card 25 is the Termination Control Card. This card determines if the tides will be calculated for one or more than one reference station or time. It has the following format: Columns 1-4 (MS) = 0. The new problem is for the same station; = 1. The new problem is for a different station, Columns 5-8 (MY) = 0. The new problem is for the same year; = 1. The new problem is for a different year, Columns 9-12 (MD) = 0. The new problem is for the same day; = 1. The new problem is for a different day. The job is terminated if all three cards are zero. This is the format which is always used in calculating tidal currents.

Card LITS 26 this card may be used to call for a listing of the tidal currents at the reference station for the period given in the Date Control Card. If this is desired a 1 is entered in column 1. If not a 0 is entered in column 1. When using the model to calculate tidal currents a 0 is entered in the column.

Cards 26-29 are repeated for each additional time or position for which a tidal vector is needed.

Cards LITS 30 is the last Month List card it is always blank.

Card LITS 31 is the final Day Count and Station I.D. card.

Card LITS 32 is the last position card. A latitude of 99 is entered in columns one and two. This signals the end of the input data cards.

The last two cards in the deck are the job termination control cards used in the Coast Guard's CDC 3300, they never change.

\$JDR.GC0MT622.19995CSE.5,500  
 \$SCHED,CODE=60,TIME=1,CLASS=C,B4L=1(16),SCH=1  
 \$\*DEF(0,,LITS,WKLYTMPF,LITS.01,CGOU,I)  
 \$\*DEF(0,,1,WKLYTMPF,LITD.01,CGOU,I)  
 \$MAP=N  
 \$COMP,LITS  
 1 THE RACE, N.Y. T.M. 75 .  
 -00250 1 1 3 0 0 0 295 100  
 5781 103042248500523258400743228002010304000521224001170631  
 5781 2 001442263 000491971  
 5781 3 000222531  
 5781 4 000230795000312586  
 5781 5 000862742 001422580  
 5781 6000691495  
 1977 1103510181000000010352743 891 14110722036 822 85711103053 9231159  
 1977 2100000001072 2111035 25310000000103520281035 968 517126510353582  
 1977 310001800 8701986 64219861123192510002011000240510352582 6521104  
 1977 4 822 92 82226321000 2010001780 822 807100034951035258210541527  
 1977 51179 997 9561894 76320761149 47110351014  
 1977 6  
 1977 7  
 1977 8  
 1977 9  
 1977 10  
 1977 11  
 1977 12  
 1977 13  
 1977 14  
 1977 15  
 013131020101

2 1  
 4116 7147  
 0001.02.01.1977

2 1  
 4116 7147  
 0001.02.03.1977

2 1  
 4116 7147  
 0001.03.01.1977

1 1  
 99  
 \$\*DEF(C,W,,II)  
 11

LITS 27

## APPENDIX II

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR RUNNING THE MODEL FOR SAN FRANCISCO BAY

The following small program is required to run the tidal current model for San Francisco Bay. The listing is identical to the Long Island Sound program for all job control cards, but exhibits necessary changes for program data and instructions.

The first six cards are called the job control cards. They will remain constant for every job run.

Card 1. Selects the reference tidal station and the time meridian longitude. It is always the same for San Francisco Bay.

Card 2. Contains the permanent current indexing parameters and directions for San Francisco Bay. The format used is the same as that used in the program for Long Island Sound (See Instructions For Running The Program For Long Island Sound Section).

Card 3-9. Are the station constants consisting of the amplitude and phase lag for each tidal forcing function at the reference station. The format is the same as that in the program for Long Island Sound.

Cards 9-23. Are the year constant cards. The format for these cards and method of determining these constituents is outlined in the section giving instructions for running the model for Long Island Sound.

Card 24. Is the date control card. Its purpose is to set the month(s), start and stop day that tidal currents are to be computed for. It has the same format as Card 24 for Long Island Sound (See Appendix I).

Card 25. Is the termination control card which is used to separate different reference stations and time controlled calculations. The format for this card is given in the section giving instructions for the running of the program for Long Island Sound.

Card 26. Is the month list card. This card specifies that a listing of the times of slack water maximum ebb and flood for the interval given on the date control card is to be printed. A one in column (1) causes only a listing to be printed. A zero causes the program to calculate the tidal current at the position of

Cards 25 and 26. Are used to consecutively run two or more differing tidal current information request for information at reference stations. They are normally blank when being used in operational work.

Card 27. Is the station ID and Day count card. The format and use of this card is described in Appendix I.

Card 28. Is the position card specifying the geographic position where tidal current information is required. The latitude is given to the nearest minute and the longitude to the nearest 0.25 minute. The format is given in the section on Long Island Sound.

Card 29. Is the date time card. This card inputs the date time group of the occurrence. Its format is given in the section on Long Island Sound.

The set of cards, 26-29. Are repeated for each additional time or position for which a tidal current vector is needed.

Card 30. Is the last month list card and is placed at the end of all series of time and position cards. It is always blank.

Card 31. Is the last day count and station ID card. It is formated the same as card 27.

Card 32. Is the final position card. A latitude of 99 degrees is always entered in columns 1 and 2. This signals the end of the data end put cards.

The final two cards are the job termination control cards, and are formated as shown. These two cards like the first six cards are always the same.

1	THE GOLDEN GATE CA	T.M. 122.5 W	LITS	1	
-00200	1 1 3 0 0	000650245	LITS	2	
6229	1030303060006803060005702830008000420001603380006000360001200920	LITS	3		
6229	2	001202950	000602650	LITS	4
6229	3000300410000403110	000300360000500370	0602650	LITS	5
6229	4	000200220001000220001001660	0602650	LITS	6
6229	50002001700.02500430	000903290	001903000	LITS	7
6229	6			LITS	8
1979	11036301910000000103630190890006810732438081929691112185709223087	LITS	9		
1979	21000000010732438103624441000000010362444103630200512253010361794	LITS	10		
1979	31000180013610418083900491124000010002001100028011036058106472480	LITS	11		
1979	40819239408192970100000251000177508192940100034991036058110540928	LITS	12		
1979	50994130909552370076019421151127510363019			LITS	13
1979	6			LITS	14
1979	7			LITS	15
1979	8			LITS	16
1979	9			LITS	17
1979	10			LITS	18
1979	11			LITS	19
1979	12			LITS	20
1979	13			LITS	21
1979	14			LITS	22
1979	15			LITS	23
042325					

1 ?  
3749 1222500  
0800

1 ?  
3749 1222500  
0900

1 ?  
3749 1222500  
1000

1 ?  
3749 1222500  
1100

1 ?  
3749 1222500  
1200

1 ?  
3749 1222500  
1300

1 ?  
94

## APPENDIX III

### PRODUCTION OF THE TIDAL CURRENT FILES

The tidal current files are prepared using tidal current charts from the National Ocean Survey (NOS). The most recent charts should be used in making these files. The charts are available from the National Ocean Survey Office, Rockville, Maryland. The first step is the construction of a grid overlay for the tidal current chart. These are either done using a template or drawn in with pencil so that the lines lie on whole minutes of latitude and longitude.

A grid square measuring approximately 2 x 2 nautical miles has been found to work best. This grid size corresponds to a 2' x 3' along much of the U.S. coast line. A tidal current speed and direction is assigned to each grid square for the entire chart of currents. These values are either based on direction measurements or from interpolation. When an interpolated value is required, the speed and direction of the currents are assumed to change linearly with changes of equal value between each grid square. That is, if there are 5 blank grid squares between two observations, then the change from one block to the next will be 1/5 of the difference between the two observations. The same is true for the directions. An example is given below:

Observed							Observed
2.0 knots	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	
180 T	185	190	195	200	205	210	

The current is always assumed to parallel the coast line unless observed to do otherwise. Upon completion of each tidal chart the current values are transferred from the array set up to a computer listing with one computer card for each grid square. The cards have the following format:

Line 1-4. The latitude in degrees and minutes for the south east corner of the grid square.

Line 6-9. The longitude in degrees and minutes for the south east corner of the grid square.

Line 11-14. The speed in 10ths of knots and direction in 10s of degrees for slack water at the reference station.

Line 16-19. The same as lines 11-14 for one hour after slack water at the reference station.

This sequence may be repeated for each interval of the tide up to 13 times. All multiples of 5 are to be left as blanks.

A program is produced by copying LISND and changing only the five character name to the first five characters in the name of the body of water being modeled.

```
$JOB.GCOMP622.199174SE,1.50
$SCHED.CORE=39,SCH=2,CLASS=H,B41=1(16)
$#DEF(R,,WKLYTMPF,LISND,01,CGOU,OU01,ALL)
$#DEF(A,,WKLYTMPF,LISND,01,CGOU,OU01,80,1000,,,B41,16)
$#DEF(O,,1,WKLYTMPF,LISND,01,CGOU,0)
$MAP=N
```

```
SFTNU(X)
```

```
PROGRAM LISND
DIMENSION CUR(1000),MDIR(1000)
INTEGER CUR
INTEGER MDIR
N=0
50 READ(60,3) LAD,LAM,LOD,LOM,(CUR(I),MDIR(I),I=1,13),IAR
WRITE(13) LAD,LAM,LOD,LOM,(CUR(I),MDIR(I),I=1,13),IAR
3 FORMAT (I2,I2,I3,I2,1X,13(I2,I2,1X),I2)
N=N+1
IF (LOM .EQ. 994) GO TO 200
GO TO 50
200 WRITE (61,250)
250 FORMAT (1H,*DATA FOR LONG ISLAND SOUND ON DISC*)
WRTTF (61,350) N
350 FORMAT (1H,I5,* CARDS READ*)
STOP
END
FINIS.
```

```
$x,LGO
4114 7127 0133 0828 0828 0628 0628 0228 0110 0309 0608 1009 0409 0104 0130
4115 7127 0127 0628 0628 0728 0727 0428 0127 0308 0909 1009 0408 0509 0308
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4104 7321 0130 0430 0524 0631 0625 0723 0123 0304 0505 0604 0407 0104 0214  
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4056 7342 0106 0124 0524 0427 0228 0233 0000 0000 0103 0408 0506 0408 0308  
4054 7345 0504 0105 0105 0204 0124 0224 0000 0000 0000 0000 0306 0206 0105

999

\$#DEF(C++1)  
\$#DEF(M,W,WKLYTMPF,LISND,01,C60U,0U01++++,I,999999)  
\$#DEF(R,W,WKLYTMPF,LISND,01,C60U,0U01,UNUSED)

..

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$JOB,GCMP622,194244SE,1,50
$SCHFD,CORE=40,TIME=1,CLASS=C,A41=1(16),SCH=2
$*DEF(R,,CGOU-TAM,SANFR,01,CGAS,DP01,ALL)
$*DEF(A,,CGOU-TAM,SANFR,01,CGAS,DP02,80,1000...,841,16)
$*DEF(0,,1,CGOU-TAM,SANFR,01,CGAS,0)
$MAP=N
$FTNU(X,L)
    PROGRAM SANFRAN
    DIMENSION CUR(1000),MDIR(1000)
    INTEGER CUR
    INTEGER MDIR
    N=0
50 READ(60,3) LAD,LAM,LOU,LOM,(CUR(I),MDIR(I),I=1,12),IAR
    WRITE(1,3) LAD,LAM,LOD,LOM,(CUR(I),MDIR(I),I=1,12),IAR
3 FORMAT (I2,I2,1X,I3,I4,1X,12(I2,I2,1X),5X,I2)
N=N+1
    IF (LOD .EQ. 999) GO TO 200
    GO TO 50
200 WRITE (61,250)
250 FORMAT (1H ,*DATA FOR SAN FRANCISCO ON DISK FILE*)
    WRITE (61,350) N
350 FORMAT (1H ,I5,* CARDS READ*)
    WRITE(1,4)
4 FORMAT(5X,3H999)
    STOP
    END
        FINIS
$X,LGO
3730 12205    332 1118 1718 1818 1518 918   32 1032 1832 2032 1732 1032
3732 12205    127 318 518 518 418 218 127 227 427 527 427 227
3730 122075000332 1109 1709 1809 1509 909   32 1032 1832 2032 1732 1032
3732 122075000233 614 914 914 814 514 133 533 933 1033 933 533
3734 122075000134 418 618 618 518 318 134 334 634 734 634 334
3736 122075000127 218 418 418 318 218 127 227 327 427 327 227
3730 12210    100 509 909 909 709 409 100 500 900 1000 800 500
3732 12210    332 1114 1714 1814 1514 914 132 1032 1832 2032 1732 1032
3734 12210    132 414 614 614 514 314 114 332 632 732 632 332
3736 12210    132 314 414 514 414 214 132 232 432 532 432 332
3738 12210    132 318 418 518 418 218 132 332 432 532 432 332
3740 12210    134 218 418 418 318 218 134 234 434 534 434 234
3742 12210    127 218 318 318 318 218 127 227 327 427 327 227
3732 122125000100 509 809 909 709 409 100 500 900 1000 800 500
3734 122125000331 1113 1713 1813 1613 913 131 1031 1831 2031 1731 1031
3736 122125000232 614 914 914 814 514 132 532 932 1032 832 532
3738 122125000132 414 614 614 514 314 132 332 632 732 632 332
3740 122125000132 314 514 414 314 214 132 332 432 532 332 232
3742 122125000127 312 412 512 412 212 127 327 427 527 427 227
3734 12215    231 1109 1809 1909 1609 909 131 1031 1631 1831 1631 931
3736 12215    232 1114 1714 1914 1614 914 132 1032 1832 1932 1632 932
3738 12215    134 1016 1516 1416 1116 616 234 1134 1734 1834 1334 534
3740 12215    416 1116 1216 1016 616 116 334 1334 1534 1334 734 134
3742 12215    332 614 714 714 414 114 232 732 832 732 432 132
3744 12215    218 418 518 418 318 118 227 527 627 527 327 127
3802 12215    2927 1627 227 1105 2005 2305 2005 1205 127 1627 2827 3227
3804 12215    2027 1027 127 811 1411 1611 1411 811 127 1027 1827 2127
3734 122175000130 509 909 1009 809 509 130 530 830 930 830 530
3736 122175000132 1214 1914 2014 1614 814 132 1232 1432 2032 1632 832
3738 122175000134 1216 1916 2016 1616 816 234 1234 1834 2034 1634 834
3740 122175000216 1116 1616 1816 1416 716 334 1334 1834 1934 1534 734
3742 122175000216 1216 1616 1516 1216 716 334 1334 1934 2134 1534 634
3744 122175000616 1216 1316 1116 716 116 434 1434 1634 1434 834 134
3746 122175000218 318 418 318 218 118 227 327 327 327 227 127
3750 122175000127 200 200 100 100 0 127 327 327 327 227 127

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3752	122175000127	118	218	218	218	118	127	127	227	327	227	227	1
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3802	122175002525	1125	107	1207	1807	1907	1607	807	525	1625	2625	2925	1
3804	122175001228	528	110	610	910	1010	810	410	110	828	1228	1428	1
3805	122175000227	118	218	218	318	218	118	127	227	327	427	327	1
3734	12220	0	109	209	209	109	0	100	200	200	200	100	1
3736	12220	114	414	514	514	414	214	100	200	300	600	500	300
3738	12220	214	916	1016	916	516	216	134	734	1234	1234	834	334
3740	12220	317	1017	1117	1017	717	317	235	835	1335	1335	935	435
3742	12220	818	1218	1818	1718	1318	418	500	1500	1900	1600	1100	600
3744	12220	417	1417	1917	1817	1317	717	535	1735	2135	2135	1735	735
3746	12220	316	1516	2016	1816	1516	1216	434	1534	2134	2234	1634	734
3748	12220	818	1918	2018	1818	1318	518	834	2534	3134	3034	2134	734
3750	12220	409	709	809	609	409	109	327	827	1027	827	527	127
3752	12220	222	204	404	604	604	404	204	222	422	722	622	422
3754	12220	127	118	218	218	218	118	118	127	227	327	227	227
3800	12220	327	127	109	209	309	309	309	109	127	327	427	427
3802	12220	2124	624	306	1206	1706	1706	1306	606	224	1624	2424	2624
3804	12220	222	204	304	404	404	304	204	122	322	522	522	422
3806	12220	220	102	202	302	302	202	102	120	220	320	320	220
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3738	122225000118	209	209	209	109	109	100	100	200	200	200	100	100
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3744	122225001316	916	1016	1016	816	816	116	500	1300	2000	1000	1400	716
3746	122225000516	1616	1916	1816	916	916	116	900	1800	2200	2100	1500	500
3748	122225000514	1614	2114	1914	1414	1414	514	732	2132	2932	3032	2532	1232
3748	12222500209	1309	1609	1509	1109	409	1030	2030	2530	2430	1830	930	1
3749	122225000514	1314	1414	1314	1114	514	532	1532	2532	2832	1832	532	1
3749	1222237500412	1312	1512	1412	1012	312	630	1630	2430	2630	1730	630	1
3750	122225000622	604	1104	1204	1104	604	632	1222	1522	1622	1322	922	1
3752	122225000418	300	700	1000	1000	700	400	418	1218	1418	1218	818	1
3754	122225001613	327	727	1027	1027	727	427	413	1213	1713	1613	1213	1
3758	122225000327	127	200	300	300	300	200	100	327	427	427	427	1
3800	122225002122	622	504	1304	1604	1504	1104	404	522	1722	2422	2622	1
3802	122225000420	302	702	802	802	602	302	120	720	1020	1020	820	1
3804	122225000418	400	800	900	800	700	400	118	818	1018	1018	818	1
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3748	122225	309	1109	1309	1109	709	327	1027	2127	2427	2227	1627	727
3748	122262500209	909	909	609	309	427	1527	2327	2527	2327	1527	727	1
3749	12225	309	1309	1609	1509	1109	409	1027	2127	2427	2227	1727	727
3749	122262500226	1508	2608	2908	2608	1708	526	2126	3226	3726	3126	1826	1
3750	12225	726	508	908	808	608	308	533	1726	2326	2626	2326	1726
3750	122262500323	505	905	805	605	305	533	1623	2323	2323	2023	1423	1
3751	12225	227	309	409	409	309	109	227	427	627	727	627	327
3751	122262500103	1203	1903	2203	2003	1303	121	1021	1721	2021	1721	921	1
3752	12225	518	1004	1204	1204	904	404	418	1418	2118	2518	2318	1818
3754	12225	618	600	1400	1800	1700	800	800	218	1218	1818	1718	1318
3756	12225	718	200	1200	1800	2000	1600	900	218	1518	1818	2018	1718
3758	12225	2019	103	1203	2103	2303	2003	1203	219	1919	3119	3419	3019
3800	12225	620	502	1102	1402	1602	1502	802	320	1520	2020	2020	1820
3802	12225	620	502	1102	1402	1602	1502	802	320	1520	2020	2020	1820
3804	12225	315	533	833	933	833	733	433	315	915	915	915	815
3806	12225	209	227	427	527	427	327	227	109	309	509	509	409
3747	122287501300	700	300	427	827	1327	1327	1127	627	100	1400	1500	1
3748	122275000209	909	909	609	309	327	1627	2327	2527	2327	1627	727	1
3748	122287501024	1506	2806	3306	3006	1906	124	1624	3724	4524	4124	2724	1
3749	122275000508	2208	3008	3108	2508	1508	126	1026	1526	1426	1126	526	1
3749	122287500509	2209	3009	3109	2509	1409	124	1024	1524	1424	1124	524	1
3750	122275000306	1506	2206	2606	2206	1306	124	1024	1624	1624	1324	1024	1
3751	122275000135	435	435	435	235	135	119	419	519	519	319	119	1
3751	122287500100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	109	109	1
3752	122275000033	33	33	33	33	33	118	218	218	218	218	118	1
3754	122275001009	100	800	900	700	300	809	2009	2109	1909	1909	1409	T
3756	122275001218	100	800	1200	1200	1000	500	218	1218	1818	2118	1618	1

3748	122275000318	104	304	404	404	304	204	118	318	518	618	518		1
3800	122275000415	527	827	1027	1127	1027	627	315	1015	1315	1315	1015		1
3802	122275000415	527	827	1027	1127	1027	627	315	1015	1315	1315	1015		1
3804	122275000118	200	400	500	400	300	200	118	418	418	418	318		1
3806	122275000409	27	27	27	27	27	27	209	709	1009	1109	609		1
3744	12230	400	900	1000	900	600	100	418	1118	1318	1218	818	318	1
3746	12230	400	700	1000	900	600	100	422	1122	1322	1222	822	322	1
3748	12230	822	1404	2604	3104	2804	1704	122	1522	3522	4322	3922	2522	1
3748	122312500822	1404	2604	3104	2804	1704	122	1522	3522	4322	3922	2522		1
3749	12230	709	209	627	1127	1127	1027	827	827	527	209	909	1009	1
3749	122312500712	1612	1812	1812	1412	912	112	727	927	727	527	127		1
3744	122325000423	905	1605	1505	1105	205	423	1323	2023	2023	1723	1123		1
3746	122325000423	1005	1605	1505	1105	205	423	1323	2023	2023	1723	1123		1
3748	122325000427	1409	2209	1709	1309	709	109	827	1027	727	327	127		1
3744	12235	121	803	903	1003	803	603	214	1021	1721	1521	1121	621	1
3746	12235	121	803	903	1003	803	603	212	1021	1721	1521	1121	721	1
3748	12235	121	803	903	1003	803	503	212	1021	1721	1521	1121	721	1
		994												

```
$*DEF(C,,1)
$*DEF(M,,W,CGOU-TAM,SANFR,01,CGAS,DP02,,,,,I,,999999)
$*DEF(R,,CGOU-TAM,SANFR,01,CGAS,DP02,UNUSED)
"
```

**APPENDIX IV**  
**LISTING OF LITSF**

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$J0A,GCMP622,1991RFSE,3,1000
$SCHFD,CORE=40,SCH=9,TIMF=3,CLASS=C,A4]=1(16)
$*DEF(R,,CGOU-TAM,LITSF,01,CGAS,DP02,ALL)
$*DEF(A,,CGOU-TAM,LITSF,01,CGAS,DP02,12A0,400,,,B41,16)
$*OFF(0,W,LITS,CGOU-TAM,LITSF,01,CGAS,0)
$MAP=N
$FTNU(X=LITS,L)
    PROGRAM TIDALCUR
    DIMENSION A(37),AMP(37),EPOC(37),XODE(114),VPU(114),MO(13),SP(37),LTSF
    INADAY(13),NEDAY(13),XCOS(1025),SPD(37),ARG(37),TABHR(24),AKU(55),
    PANG(37),KDAY(32),STORX(816),EXTIM(780),JXTIM(260),VEL(260),S(37),
    JEPOCH(37),AMPA(37),JJXTI(16),JSTIM(260),
    4IYR(15),NUM(15),ISTA(6),NU(6),JJSTI(10),XVEL(10)
    COMMON YVEL(10),JJJST(10)
    DATA TABHR/- 24., 720., 1342., 2136., 2856., 3600.,LTSF 1
    1 4320., 5064., 5808., 6528., 7272., 7992.- 24., 720., 1416.,LTSF 2
    2 2160., 2880., 3624., 4344., 5088., 5832., 6552., 7296., 8016./LTSF 3
    DATA AKU/- 7.5, 7.6, 7.6, 7.6, 7.7, 7.7, 7.8, 7.8, 7.8,LTSF 4
    1 7.9, 7.9, 8.0, 8.0, 8.1, 8.1, 8.2, 8.2, 8.2, 8.3, 8.3,LTSF 5
    2 8.4, 8.4, 8.4, 8.5, 8.5, 8.5, 8.6, 8.6, 8.7, 8.7, 8.7, 8.8,LTSF 6
    3 8.8, 8.9, 8.9, 9.0, 9.0, 9.0, 9.1, 9.1, 9.2, 9.2, 9.3, 9.3,LTSF 7
    4 9.3, 9.4, 9.4, 9.4, 9.5, 9.5, 9.6/LTSF 8
    DATA A/- 28.9841042, 30.0000000, 28.4397295,LTSF 9
    1 15.0410686, 57.9682084, 13.9430356, 86.9523127, 44.0251729,LTSF 10
    2 60.0000000, 57.4238337, 28.5125831, 90.0000000, 27.9682084,LTSF 11
    327.8953548, 16.1391017, 29.4556253, 15.0000000, 14.4966939,LTSF 12
    4 15.5854433, 0.5443747, 0.0821373, 0.0410686, 1.0158958,LTSF 13
    5 1.0980331, 13.4715145, 13.3986609, 29.9589333, 30.0410667,LTSF 14
    6 12.8542862, 14.49589314, 31.0158958, 43.4761563, 29.5284789,LTSF 15
    7 42.9271398, 30.0821373, 115.9364169, 58.9841042/LTSF 16
    NNDAY=0
    C DEVELOP COSINE TABLE
    H=.00153398
    R=2.0-H*H
    MART=64
    NART=0
    DO 35 I=1,16
    NART]=NART+1
    NART2=NART+2
    PART=NART
    PHI=A*PART*H
    PHIH=PHIA+H
    XCOS(NART1)=COS(PHIA)
    XCOS(NART2)=COS(PHIH)
    MART1=MART-1
    DO 30 J=NART2,MART1
    XCOS(J+1)=H*XCOS(J)-XCOS(J-1)
    30 CONTINUE
    NART=MART
    MART=MART+64
    35 CONTINUE
    XCOS(1025)=0.0
    MS=1
    MY=1
    MD=1
    CON=1024./90.
    DO 40 J=1,37
    A(J)=A(J)*CON
    40 CONTINUE
    NC=0
    45 NSEQ=1
    IF (MS) 120,120,110
    110 READ 550

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READ 531, PERMLC, INDU1, INDU2, INDU3, INDU4, INDU5, INDU6, INFDIR, NEUDIR
READ 531, ISTA(1), NO(1), (AMP(J), EPOC(J), J=1,7), ISTA(2), NO(2),
1 (AMP(J), EPOC(J), J=8,14), ISTA(3), NO(3), (AMP(J), EPOC(J), J=15,21),
2 ISTA(4), NO(4), (AMP(J), EPOC(J), J=22,28), ISTA(5), NO(5), (AMP(J),
3 EPOC(J), J=29,35), ISTA(6), NO(6), (AMP(J), EPOC(J), J=36,37)
DO 115 L=1,5
IF (ISTA(L) .NE. ISTA(L+1)) GO TO 451
115 CONTINUE
ISTA1=ISTA(1)
DO 116 L=1,6
IF (NO(L) .NE. L) GO TO 450
116 CONTINUE
120 IF (MY) 131,131,125
125 READ 533, IYR(1), LY1, NUM(1), (XODE(J), VPU(J), J=1,8), IYR(2), LY2,
1 INUM(2), (XODE(J), VPU(J), J=9,16), IYR(3), LY3, NUM(3), (XODE(J), VPU(J),
1 LT$F 57
1 2J=17,24), IYR(4), LY4, NUM(4), (XODE(J), VPU(J), J=25,32), IYR(5), LY5,
1 LT$F 58
1 3NUM(5), (XODE(J), VPU(J), J=33,40), IYR(6), LY6, NUM(6), (XODE(J), VPU(J),
1 LT$F 59
1 4J=41,48), IYR(7), LY7, NUM(7), (XODE(J), VPU(J), J=49,56), IYR(8), LY8,
1 LT$F 60
1 5NUM(8), (XODE(J), VPU(J), J=57,64), IYR(9), LY9, NUM(9), (XODE(J), VPU(J),
1 LT$F 61
1 6J=65,72), IYR(10), LY10, NUM(10), (XODE(J), VPU(J), J=73,80), IYR(11),
1 LT$F 62
1 7LY11, NUM(11), (XODE(J), VPU(J), J=81,88), IYR(12), LY12, NUM(12),
1 LT$F 63
1 8(XODE(J), VPU(J), J=89,96), IYR(13), LY13, NUM(13), (XODE(J), VPU(J),
1 LT$F 64
1 9J=97,104), IYR(14), LY14, NUM(14), (XODE(J), VPU(J), J=105,112), IYR(15),
1 LT$F 65
1 1LY15, NUM(15), (XODE(J), VPU(J), J=113,114)
1 DO 127 L=1,14
1 IF (IYR(L) .NE. IYR(L+1)) GO TO 452
127 CONTINUE
127 DO 130 L=1,15
127 IF (NUM(L) .NE. L) GO TO 453
130 CONTINUE
130 IYR0=MOD(IYR(1),100)
130 IYR1=IYR(1)
131 IF (MD) 160,160,140
140 READ 534, (MO(J), NHDAY(J), NEDAY(J), J=1,12)
140 SET UP TABLES FOR NO-ZERO CONSTITUENTS
140 C
140 NHDY=NHDAY(1)
140 MO1=MO(1)
140 NEDY=NEDAY(1)
160 K=0
160 DO 180 I=1,37
160 IF (AMP(J)) 180,180,170
170 K=K+1
170 AMPA(K)=AMP(J)*XODE(J)
170 TEMX=VPU(J)-EPOC(J)
170 IF (TEMX .GE. 0.) GO TO 171
170 TEMX=TEMX+360.
171 EPOCH(K)=TFMX*CON
171 SPD(K)=A(J)
171 SP(K)=SPD(K)/10.
171 S(K)=SPD(K)/60.
180 CONTINUE
180 NOCON=K
180 C OPERATING TABLES NOW STORED AS AMPA(K), EPOCH(K), SPD(K)
180 DO 4000 JP=1,12
180 IF (MO(JP)) 4005,4005,185
185 MO(13)=MO(JP)
185 NHDAY(13)=NHDAY(JP)
185 NEDAY(13)=NEDAY(JP)
185 NNEDAY=NEDAY(13)+1
185 NODAYS=NEDAY(13)-NHDAY(13)+2
185 NOHRS=NODAYS*24
185 IF (MO(13) .NE. 12) GO TO 190
185 NOHRS=NOHRS+24
190 HRS=NOHRS
190 C DETERMINE FIRST HOUR OF TIME PERIOD
190 IF (LY1) 200,200,210
190 LT$F 117
190 LT$F 118
190 LT$F 119

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200 K=M0(13)
   GO TO 215
210 K=M0(13)+12
215 HDAY=NDAY(13)
   FIRST=TAHHR(K)+HDAY*24.
   NFIRST=FIRST
   DO 220 J=1,816
   STORX(J)=0.
220 CONTINUE
C      CURRENT=PERM+AMPA(K)*COS(A(K)*T+EPUC(H(K)))
   KOUNT=0
   KT=0
   DO 340 K=1,NOHRS
   IF (KOUNT .GT. 0) GO TO 240
   KOUNT=1
230 DO 250 J=1,NUCON
   ARGU=SPD(J)*FIRST+EPUC(H(J))
   ARG(J)=AMOD(ARGU,4096.)
250 CONTINUE
   GO TO 240
260 DO 280 J=1,NUCON
   ARG(J)=ARG(J)+SPD(J)
270 IF (ARG(J) .LT. 4096.) GO TO 240
   ARG(J)=ARG(J)-4096.
   GO TO 270
280 CONTINUE
290 DO 374 J=1,NUCON
   IF (ARG(J)=1024.) 320,320,300
300 IF (ARG(J)=2048.) 350,350,310
310 IF (ARG(J)=3072.) 360,360,330
320 ANG(J)=ARG(J)
   GO TO 340
330 ANG(J)=4096.-ARG(J)
340 NP=ANG(J)+1.5
   STORX(K)=STORX(K)+AMPA(J)*XCOS(NP)
   GO TO 374
350 ANG(J)=2048.-ARG(J)
   GO TO 370
360 ANG(J)=ARG(J)-2048.
370 NP=ANG(J)+1.5
   STORX(K)=STORX(K)-AMPA(J)*XCOS(NP)
374 CONTINUE
   IF (K .NE. NOHRS) GO TO 380
   IF (KT .EQ. 1) GO TO 374
   FIRST=FIRST+HRS-1.
   KT=1
   CHECK=STORX(K)
   STORX(K)=0.
   GO TO 231
378 CKSUM=CHECK-STORX(K)
380 CONTINUE
   IF (IND4 .NE. 1) GO TO 395
   DO 385 K=1,NOHRS
   IF (STORX(K)) 381,385,382
381 NEF=0
   STORX(K)=STORX(K)*(-1.0)
   GO TO 383
382 NEF=1
383 STORX(K)=SORT(STORX(K))
   IF (NEF .EQ. 1) GO TO 345
   STORX(K)=STORX(K)*(-1.0)
385 CONTINUE
395 DO 400 K=1,NOHRS
   STORX(K)=STORX(K)+PERM
400 CONTINUE
   GO TO (414,401,401)+IND1

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LTSF 120  
 LTSF 121  
 LTSF 122  
 LTSF 123  
 LTSF 124  
 LTSF 125  
 LTSF 126  
 LTSF 127  
 LTSF 128  
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 LTSF 130  
 LTSF 131  
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 LTSF 178  
 LTSF 179  
 LTSF 180  
 LTSF 181  
 LTSF 182  
 LTSF 183  
 LTSF 184  
 LTSF 185

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401 KDAY(1)=NMDAY(13) LTSF 146
  NODAYS=NODAYS-1 LTSF 147
  DO 410 I=2,NODAYS LTSF 148
    KDAY(I)=KDAY(I-1)+1 LTSF 149
410 CONTINUE LTSF 150
  PRINT 550 LTSF 151
  PRINT 555, IYR1,M0(13),CKSUM,NFDIR,NEDIK LTSF 152
  PRINT 556 LTSF 153
  PRINT 537, (KDAY(I),STORX(24*I-23),STORX(24*I-22),STORX(24*I-21),
1STORX(24*I-20),STORX(24*I-19),STORX(24*I-18),STORX(24*I-17), LTSF 154
2STORX(24*I-16),STORX(24*I-15),STORX(24*I-14),STORX(24*I-13), LTSF 155
3STORX(24*I-12),KDAY(I),STORX(24*I-11),STORX(24*I-10), LTSF 156
4STORX(24*I-9),STORX(24*I-8),STORX(24*I-7),STORX(24*I-6), LTSF 157
5STORX(24*I-5),STORX(24*I-4),STORX(24*I-3),STORX(24*I-2), LTSF 158
6STORX(24*I-1),STORX(24*I),I=1,NODAYS) LTSF 159
419 IF (IND1 .EQ. 3) GO TO 4000 LTSF 160
  ITEMIS=0 LTSF 161
  EXTIM(1)=4000. LTSF 162
  K=1 LTSF 163
  NST=1 LTSF 164
  NOHRS=NOHPS-1 LTSF 165
  IJRH=1 LTSF 166
  DO 3000 I=1,NOHRS LTSF 167
    GO TO (1038,1055),IJRH LTSF 168
1038 GO TO (1039,2576,2621,2681,2691),NST LTSF 169
1039 TIME=NFIRST*10 LTSF 170
1040 NHR=0 LTSF 171
  NWHOA=1 LTSF 172
  NARC=1 LTSF 173
  GO TO 1060 LTSF 174
1050 TIME=(NFIRST+I-2)*10 LTSF 175
  NHR=0 LTSF 176
1055 NARC=1 LTSF 177
1060 STORX=0. LTSF 178
  GO TO (1075,1100),NARC LTSF 179
1075 DO 1090 J=1,NOCON LTSF 180
  IF (NHR .EQ. 1) GO TO 1076 LTSF 181
  ARGUE=SP(J)*TIME+EPOCH(J) LTSF 182
  GO TO 1080 LTSF 183
1076 ARGUE=S(J)*TIME+EPOCH(J) LTSF 184
1089 ARG(J)=AMOD(ARGUE+4096.) LTSF 185
1090 CONTINUE LTSF 186
  GO TO 1120 LTSF 187
1100 DO 1110 J=1,NOCON LTSF 188
  IF (NHR .EQ. 1) GO TO 1101 LTSF 189
  ARG(J)=ARG(J)+SP(J) LTSF 190
  GO TO 1105 LTSF 191
1101 ARG(J)=ARG(J)+S(J) LTSF 192
1105 IF (ARG(J) .LT. 4096.) GO TO 1110 LTSF 193
  ARG(J)=ARG(J)-4096. LTSF 194
  GO TO 1105 LTSF 195
1110 CONTINUE LTSF 196
1120 DO 1220 J=1,NOCON LTSF 197
  IF (ARG(J)-1024.) 1150,1150,1130 LTSF 198
1130 IF (ARG(J)-2048.) 1180,1180,1140 LTSF 199
1140 IF (ARG(J)-3072.) 1190,1190,1160 LTSF 200
1150 ANG(J)=ARG(J) LTSF 201
  GO TO 1170 LTSF 202
1160 ANG(J)=4096.-ANG(J) LTSF 203
1170 NP=ANG(J)+1.5 LTSF 204
  STORX=STORX+AMPA(J)*XCOS(NP) LTSF 205
  GO TO 1220 LTSF 206
1180 ANG(J)=2048.-ANG(J) LTSF 207
  GO TO 1200 LTSF 208
01190 ANGT(J)=ARG(J)-2048. LTSF 209
1200 NP=ANG(J)+1.5 LTSF 210

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SIUXR=STOXH+AMPA(I)*XLOS(INP)	LTSF 252
1220 CONTINUE	LTSF 253
IF (INP.4 .NE. 1) GO TO 1225	LTSF 254
IF (STOXH) 1221,1225,1223	LTSF 255
1221 NFF=0	LTSF 256
STOXH=STOXH*(-1.0)	LTSF 257
GO TO 1224	LTSF 258
1223 NFF=1	LTSF 259
1224 STOXR=SORT(STOXR)	LTSF 260
IF (NFF .EQ. 1) GO TO 1225	LTSF 261
STOXR=STOXR*(-1.0)	LTSF 262
1225 STOXR=STOXR+PFKMC	LTSF 263
GO TO (2500,2505,2510,2710,2692,2684,2692,2693,2715),NWHOA	LTSF 264
2500 NWHOA=?	LTSF 265
NARC=?	LTSF 266
P1=STOXR	LTSF 267
GO TO 1060	LTSF 268
2505 NWHOA=3	LTSF 269
P2=STOXR	LTSF 270
GO TO 1060	LTSF 271
2510 P3=STOXR	LTSF 272
IF (P1) 2515,2520,2525	LTSF 273
2515 IF (P2) 2530,2535,2575	LTSF 274
2520 IF (P2) 2545,2550,2544	LTSF 275
2525 IF (P2) 2620,2565,2570	LTSF 276
2530 IF (P1-P2) 2575,2580,2585	LTSF 277
2535 IF (P2-P3) 2543,2595,2595	LTSF 278
2543 TIME=TIME+1.	LTSF 279
2544 JSW=1	LTSF 280
GO TO 2731	LTSF 281
2545 JSW=?	LTSF 282
GO TO 2731	LTSF 283
2550 IF (P3) 2670,2600,2685	LTSF 284
2561 TIME=TIME+1.	LTSF 285
GO TO 2545	LTSF 286
2565 IF (P2-P3) 2605,2605,2561	LTSF 287
2570 IF (P1-P2) 2610,2625,2520	LTSF 288
2575 JSW=1	LTSF 289
NSW=?	LTSF 290
NST=?	LTSF 291
NFOE=1	LTSF 292
2576 IF (STORX(I)) 2577,2630,2630	LTSF 293
2577 IF (STORX(I)-STORX(I+1)) 2999,2640,2640	LTSF 294
2580 IF (P2-P3) 2650,2600,2670	LTSF 295
2585 IF (P2-STORX(I+1)) 2675,2675,2680	LTSF 296
2595 JSW=2	LTSF 297
NSW=?	LTSF 298
2596 TIME=(TIME+1.)*6.-3.	LTSF 299
2597 EXTIM(K)=4000.	LTSF 300
EXTIM(K+3)=4000.	LTSF 301
GO TO 2402	LTSF 302
2600 TIME=TIME+1.	LTSF 303
GO TO 1040	LTSF 304
2605 JSW=1	LTSF 305
NSW=1	LTSF 306
GO TO 2596	LTSF 307
2610 IF (P2-STORX(I+1)) 2690,2695,2695	LTSF 308
2620 JSW=?	LTSF 309
NSW=1	LTSF 310
NST=3	LTSF 311
NFOE=?	LTSF 312
2621 IF (STORX(I)) 2630,2630,2623	LTSF 313
2623 IF (STORX(I)-STORX(I+1)) 2700,2700,2999	LTSF 314
2625 IF (P2-U3) 2645,2600,2705	LTSF 315
2630 NWHOA=4	LTSF 316
GO TO 1050	LTSF 317

2640 NWHOA=5  
 JSW=2  
 2641 EXTIM(K)=4000.  
 EXTIM(K+3)=4000.  
 2642 IF (MO(13) .NE. 1) GO TO 1050  
 IF (I .NE. 1) GO TO 1050  
 TIME=NFIRST\*10  
 NHR=0  
 GO TO 1055  
 2650 JSW=3  
 NSW=1  
 2651 TIME=NFIRST\*60  
 GO TO 2902  
 2670 JSW=2  
 NSW=2  
 TIME=NFIRST\*60  
 GO TO 2597  
 2675 TIME=TIME+2.  
 POINT1=P2  
 JSW=3  
 NSW=1  
 NWHOA=6  
 IJOB=2  
 NHR=0  
 GO TO 3000  
 2680 NWHOA=7  
 JSW=3  
 NSW=1  
 NST=4  
 2681 IF (STORX(I)-STORX(I+1)) 2642,2642,2999  
 2682 NWHOA=6  
 2683 POINT1=STORX  
 NARC=2  
 TIME=TIME+1.  
 GO TO 1060  
 2684 IF (POINT1-STORX) 2900,2686,2740  
 2685 JSW=1  
 NSW=1  
 TIME=NFIRST\*60  
 GO TO 2597  
 2696 OTIME=TIME  
 TIME=TIME\*6.-6.  
 GO TO 2902  
 2690 NWHOA=5  
 JSW=4  
 NSW=2  
 NST=5  
 2691 IF (STORX(I)-STORX(I+1)) 2999,2642,2642  
 2692 NWHOA=2  
 GO TO 2693  
 2693 IF (POINT1-STORX) 2740,2686,2900  
 2695 TIME=TIME+2.  
 POINT1=P2  
 JSW=4  
 NSW=2  
 NWHOA=R  
 IJOB=2  
 NHR=0  
 GO TO 3000  
 2700 NWHOA=7  
 JSW=1  
 GO TO 2641  
 2705 JSW=4  
 NSW=2  
 GO TO 2651  
 2710 NWHOA=4

LTSF 314  
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 LTSF 379  
 LTSF 380  
 LTSF 381  
 LTSF 382  
 LTSF 383

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POINT1=STOXR
NHR=0
TIME=TIME+1.
GO TO 1050
2715 IF (STOXR .EQ. 0.) GO TO 2740
GO TO (2720+2725).NEOF
2720 IF (STOXR .GT. 0.) GO TO 2755
2721 TIME=TIME+1.
POINT1=STOXR
GO TO 1050
2725 IF (STOXR .LT. 0.) GO TO 2755
GO TO 2721
2730 IF (NHR .EQ. 1) GO TO 2735
2731 EXTIM(K)=TIME*6.
GO TO 2995
2735 EXTIM(K)=TIME
GO TO 2995
2740 TIME=TIME+1.
POINT1=STOXR
GO TO 1050
2755 IF (NHR .EQ. 0) GO TO 2760
NHR=0
GO TO 2735
2760 NHR=1
NWH04=4
TIME=(TIME-1.)*6.
GO TO 1055
2900 OTIME=TIME
TIME=TIME*6.-3.
2902 AM=0.
DO 2980 L=1.7
STOX=?
IF (L .GT. 1) GO TO 2915
DO 2910 J=1.NOCON
ARGU=S(J)*TIME+EPOCH(J)
ARG(J)=AMOD(ARGU+4096.)
2910 CONTINUE
GO TO 2930
2915 DO 2925 J=1.NOCON
ANG(J)=ARG(J)+S(J)
2920 IF (ARG(J) .LT. 4096.) GO TO 2925
ANG(J)=ARG(J)-4096.
GO TO 2920
2925 CONTINUE
2930 DO 2950 J=1.NOCON
IF (ARG(J) = -1024.) 2935+2935+2932
2932 IF (ARG(J) = -2048.) 2943+2943+2933
2933 IF (ARG(J) = -3072.) 2944+2944+2940
2935 ANG(J)=ARG(J)
GO TO 2941
2940 ANG(J)=4096.-ANG(J)
2941 NP=ANG(J)+1.5
STOX=STOX+AMPA(J)*XCOS(NP)
GO TO 2950
2943 ANG(J)=2048.-ANG(J)
GO TO 2945
2944 ANG(J)=ARG(J)-2048.
2945 NP=ANG(J)+1.5
STOX=STOX-AMPA(J)*XCOS(NP)
2950 CONTINUE
IF (IND4 .NE. 1) GO TO 2955
IF (STOX) 2951+2955+2953
2951 NEF=0
STOX=STOX*(-1.)
2953 NEF=1
GO TO 2954

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2454 STUX=SUXT(STUX)
    IF (NEF .EQ. 1) GO TO 2455
    STOX=STOX*(-1.)
2455 STOX=STOX+PERMC
    IF (L .EQ. 1) SAVIT=STOX
    GO TO (2960,2956),NSW
2956 IF (SAVIT .GE. STOX) GO TO 2980
    GO TO 2952
2960 IF (SAVIT .LE. STOX) GO TO 2940
2962 SAVIT=STOX
    AM=L-1
2980 CONTINUE
    EXTIM(K+1)=TIME+AM
    EXTIM(K+2)=SAVIT
    IF (K .EQ. 1) GO TO 2990
    IF (EXTIM(K+1) .GT. EXTIM(K-2)) GO TO 2990
    TIME=0TIME+1.
    POINT1=STOXR
    GO TO 1055
2990 K=K+3
    ITEM5=ITEM5+3
2995 GO TO (2690,2680,2575,2620)+J$W
2999 IJOR=1
3000 CONTINUE
    IF (IND5) 3081,3081,3075
3074 JITEM=ITEM5-3
    DO 3080 K=1,JITEM,3
    IF (EXTIM(K+2) .GT. .05) GO TO 3080
    IF (EXTIM(K+2) .LE. -.05) GO TO 3080
    EXTIM(K)=4000.
    EXTIM(K+3)=4000.
3080 CONTINUE
3081 KAY=ITFMS/3
    J=0
    DO 3150 K=1,ITEM5,3
    KL=K
    J=J+1
    M=0
    IF (EXTIM(KL) .NE. 4000.) GO TO 3105
    J$TIM(J)=4000
    GO TO 3106
3105 JHRS=EXTIM(KL)
    JDAY=MOD(JHRS,1440)
    JHR=JDAY/60
    JMIN=MOD(JDAY,60)
    IF (M .EQ. 1) GO TO 3110
    J$TIM(J)=JHR*100+JMIN
3106 KL=KL+1
    M=1
    GO TO 3105
3110 JXTIM(J)=JHW*100+JMIN
    VEL(J)=EXTIM(K+2)
    IF (VEL(J)) 3115,3150,3150
3115 IF (VEL(J) .LE. -.05) GO TO 3150
    VEL(J)=VEL(J)*(-1.)
3150 CONTINUE
    KK=KAY
    IF (JP .EQ. 1) GO TO 3170
    IF (JXTIM(1)=NSAV) 3152,3155,3160
3152 KA=KAY-1
    DO 3153 KO=1,KA
    J$TIM(KO)=J$TIM(KO+1)
    JXTIM(KO)=JXTIM(KO+1)
    VEL(KO)=VEL(KO+1)
3153 CONTINUE
    GO TO 3170

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3155	JSTIM(I)=NSAVS	LITS 514
	GO TO 3170	LITS 520
3160	JSTIM(KK+1)=JSTIM(KK)	LITS 521
	JXTIM(KK+1)=JXTIM(KK)	LITS 522
	VEL(KK+1)=VFL(KK)	LITS 523
	KK=KK-1	LITS 524
	IF (KK .EQ. 0) GO TO 3165	LITS 525
	GO TO 3160	LITS 526
3165	JSTIM(I)=4000	LITS 527
	JXTIM(I)=NSAV	LITS 528
	VEL(I)=SAV	LITS 529
3170	NDAY=NRDAY(13)	LITS 530
	NCOUNT=0	LITS 531
	NNJ=1	LITS 532
	K=1	LITS 533
	GO TO (3174,3174,3178),IND2	LITS 534
3174	PRINT 550	LITS 535
	PRINT 555,IYH1,M0(13),CKSUM,NFDIR,NEDIH	LITS 536
	PRINT 575	LITS 537
3178	IF (IND5 .EQ. 1) GO TO 3185	LITS 538
	KAYK=KAY-1	LITS 539
	DO 3180 J=1,KAYK	LITS 540
	IF (VFL(J) .GT. .25) GO TO 3180	LITS 541
	IF (VFL(J) .LT. -.25) GO TO 3180	LITS 542
	JSTIM(J)=4000	LITS 543
	JSTIM(J+1)=4000	LITS 544
3180	CONTINUE	LITS 545
3185	IF (IND6) 3200,3200,3186	LITS 546
3186	DO 3193 I=1,KAY	LITS 547
	IF (VFL(I) .GE. 12.95) GO TO 3191	LITS 548
	IF (VFL(I) .LE. -12.95) GO TO 3192	LITS 549
	IF (VFL(I) .GE. 7.55) GO TO 3187	LITS 550
	IF (VFL(I) .GT. -7.55) GO TO 3193	LITS 551
	TEMP=VEL(I)*(-1.)	LITS 552
	LPN=1	LITS 553
	GO TO 3188	LITS 554
3187	TEMP=VEL(I)	LITS 555
	LPN=2	LITS 556
3188	N=TEMP*10.0-74.5	LITS 557
	GO TO (3189,3190),LPN	LITS 558
3189	VEL(I)=AKU(N)*(-1.)	LITS 559
	GO TO 3193	LITS 560
3190	VEL(I)=AKU(N)	LITS 561
	GO TO 3193	LITS 562
3191	VEL(I)=9.6	LITS 563
	GO TO 3193	LITS 564
3192	VEL(I)=-9.6	LITS 565
3193	CONTINUE	LITS 566
3200	DO 3350 I=1,KAY	LITS 567
	IF (JSTIM(I) .LT. 4000) GO TO 3215	LITS 568
3210	IF (JXTIM(I) .GT. JXTIM(I+1)) GO TO 3250	LITS 569
	JJSTI(K)=9999	LITS 570
	JJXTI(K)=JXTIM(I)	LITS 571
	XVEL(K)=VEL(I)	LITS 572
	GO TO 3310	LITS 573
3215	IF (JXTIM(I) .LT. JSTIM(I)) GO TO 3210	LITS 574
	IF (JXTIM(I) .GT. JXTIM(I+1)) GO TO 3230	LITS 575
	JJSTI(K)=JSTIM(I)	LITS 576
	JJXTI(K)=JXTIM(I)	LITS 577
	XVEL(K)=VEL(I)	LITS 578
	GO TO 3310	LITS 579
3230	JJSTI(K)=JSTIM(I)	LITS 580
	JJXTI(K)=JXTIM(I)	LITS 581
	XVEL(K)=VEL(I)	LITS 582
	IF (JSTIM(I+1) .EQ. 4000) GO TO 3260	LITS 583
	IF (JXTIM(I) .GT. JSTIM(I+1)) GO TO 3260	LITS 584

GO TO 3300	LITS 585
3250 IF (JSTIM(I+1) .EQ. 4000) GO TO 3245	LITS 586
IF (JXTIM(I) .GT. JSTIM(I+1)) GO TO 3290	LITS 587
GO TO 3295	LITS 588
3255 JJSTI(K)=9999	LITS 589
JJXTI(K)=JXTIM(I)	LITS 590
XVEL(K)=VEL(I)	LITS 591
3260 NLAST=NNJ+NCOUNT	LITS 592
GO TO (3264+3264+3265)+IND2	LITS 593
3264 PRINT 585, NDAY, (JSTIM(J), JXTIM(J), XVEL(J), J=1+K)	LITS 594
IF (IFLG .EQ. 1) GO TO 7502	LITS 595
IHC=1	LITS 596
7502 DO 7500 L=1.5	LITS 597
JJJST(IHC)=JJSTI(L)	LITS 598
YVEL(IHC)=XVEL(L)	LITS 599
IHC=IHC+1	LITS 600
7500 CONTINUE	LITS 601
7504 IFLG=1	LITS 602
IF (IND2 .EQ. 1) GO TO 3275	LITS 603
3265 JK=K+1	LITS 604
DO 3266 N=JK,5	LITS 605
JJSTI(N)=9999	LITS 606
JJXTI(N)=9999	LITS 607
XVEL(N)=99.9	LITS 608
3266 CONTINUE	LITS 609
IF (IND3 .EQ. 3) GO TO 3267	LITS 610
IF (IND3 .EQ. 1) GO TO 3268	LITS 611
3267 CONTINUE	LITS 612
3268 NSEQ=NSEQ+1	LITS 613
IF (K .GT. 5 .AND. IND2 .EQ. 3) GO TO 3288	LITS 614
3275 NNJ=NLAST+1	LITS 615
NCOUNT=0	LITS 616
K=1	LITS 617
NDAY=NDAY+1	LITS 618
NNDAY=NNDAY+1	LITS 619
IF (NDAY .NE. NNEADA) GO TO 3350	LITS 620
IF (MO(13) .NE. 12) GO TO 3287	LITS 621
IF (NDAY .NE. 32) GO TO 3287	LITS 622
PRINT 550	LITS 623
PRINT 565, IYR1,ISTAI	LITS 624
PRINT 580	LITS 625
PRINT 585, NDAY, (JSTIM(J), JXTIM(J), VEL(J), J=NNJ+KAY)	LITS 626
3287 NSAVS=JSTIM(I+1)	LITS 627
NSAV=JXTIM(I+1)	LITS 628
SAV=VEL(I+1)	LITS 629
GO TO 4000	LITS 630
3288 PRINT 570	LITS 631
NNLAS=NLAST+1	LITS 632
PRINT 595,ISTAI,MO(13),NDAY,IYR1,(JSTIM(J),JXTIM(J),VEL(J), J=NNJ+NNLAS)	LITS 633
GO TO 3275	LITS 634
3290 JJSTI(K)=9999	LITS 635
JJXTI(K)=JXTIM(I)	LITS 636
XVEL(K)=VEL(I)	LITS 637
GO TO 3260	LITS 638
3295 JJSTI(K)=9999	LITS 639
JJXTI(K)=JXTIM(I)	LITS 640
XVEL(K)=VEL(I)	LITS 641
3300 K=K+1	LITS 642
JJSTI(K)=JSTIM(I+1)	LITS 643
JJXTI(K)=9999	LITS 644
XVEL(K)=99.9	LITS 645
GO TO 3260	LITS 646
3310 NCOUNT=NCOUNT+1	LITS 647
K=K+1	LITS 648
3350 CONTINUE	LITS 649
	LITS 650

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4000 CONTINUE                                LITS 651
4005 READ 53H,MS,MY,MD                         LITS 652
   IF (MS+MY+MD) 4020,4020,95                  LITS 653
4020 CALL SLACK(JUJST,YVEL,NNDAY,NBDY,MO,IYR1,NEDY)
   IF(NNDAY .NE. 0) GO TO 4020                  LITS 654
   STOP                                         LITS 655
450 PRINT 501                                    LITS 656
   STOP                                         LITS 657
451 PRINT 502                                    LITS 658
   STOP                                         LITS 659
452 PRINT 503                                    LITS 660
   STOP                                         LITS 661
453 PRINT 504                                    LITS 662
   STOP                                         LITS 663
501 FORMAT(27H STATION CARDS OUT OF ORDER)      LITS 664
502 FORMAT(31H STATION NUMBERS NOT CONSISTENT)  LITS 665
503 FORMAT(28H YEAR NUMBERS NOT CONSISTENT)     LITS 666
504 FORMAT(24H YEAR CARDS OUT OF ORDER)         LITS 667
531 FORMAT(2I4,F5.3,F4.1,F5.3,F4.1,F5.3,F4.1,
   1F5.3,F4.1,F5.3,F4.1)                      LITS 668
532 FORMAT(F6.3,6I2,2I4,54X)                   LITS 669
533 FORMAT(I4,2I2,F4.3,F4.1,F4.3,F4.1,F4.3,F4.1,
   1F4.3,F4.1,F4.3,F4.1,F4.3,F4.1)           LITS 670
534 FORMAT(36I2,8X)                           LITS 671
537 FORMAT(I9.1?F9.1)                         LITS 672
538 FORMAT(3I4)                               LITS 673
550 FORMAT(80H)                               LITS 674
   1
555 FORMAT(/32H PREDICTED TIDAL CURRENT  YEAR,I5.8H MONTH,I3.12H LITS 675
   1 CHECKSUM,F12.7/17H FLOOD DIRFCITION,,I4,7H TRUE..15X18HEHR (-) DLITS 676
   2IRECTION,,I4,7H TRUE./2RH NOAA. NATIONAL OCEAN SURVEY/) LITS 677
556 FORMAT(27H HOURLY VELOCITIES IN KNOTS/7X11H DAY HOURS HOURS LITS 678
   1 HOURS HOURS HOURS HOURS HOURS HOURS LITS 679
   2HOURS HOURS HOURS/14X103H0/1? 1/13 2/14 3/15 LITS 680
   3 4/16 5/17 6/18 7/19 8/20 9/21 10/22 11/LITS 681
   423/1)                                         LITS 682
565 FORMAT(//35H PREDICTIONS BEGINNING DECEMBER 32,,I5.5X10H STA. NO. , LITS 683
   1I4/)                                         LITS 684
570 FORMAT(///23H TROUBLE DAY FOLLOWS /)        LITS 685
575 FORMAT(5X111H SLACK MAXIMUM SLACK MAXIMUM SLACK MAXIMUM/5X111H LITS 686
   1M SLACK MAXIMUM SLACK MAXIMUM SLACK MAXIMUM/5X111H LITS 687
   2WATER CURRENT WATER CURRENT WATER CURRENT WATER LITS 688
   3CURRENT WATER CURRENT WATER CURRENT/118H DAY TIME TIMELITS 689
   4 VELOC TIME TIME VELOC TIME TIME VELOC TIME TIME VELOC LITS 690
   5TIME TIME VELOC TIME TIME VELOC/118H H.M. H.M. KNOTS LITS 691
   6H.M. H.M. KNOTS H.M. H.M. KNOTS H.M. H.M. KNOTS H.M. H.M. KNOTS LITS 692
   7. KNOTS H.M. H.M. KNOTS)                      LITS 693
580 FORMAT(119H DAY TIME TIME VELOC TIME TIME VELOC TIME TIME LITS 694
   1 VELOC TIME TIME VELOC TIME TIME VELOC TIME TIME VELOC) LITS 695
585 FORMAT(1H0,I3,6(I6,I6,F7.2)/4X,6(I6,I6,F7.2)/4X,6(I6,I6,F7.2)) LITS 696
590 FORMAT(I2,I4,3I2,5(I4,I4,F5.1),I3)          LITS 697
595 FORMAT(15H STA. NO. ,I4,10H MONTH ,I2,8H DAY ,I2,9H LITS 698
   1 YEAR ,I4//6X6(I6,I6,F7.1)/6X6(I6,I6,F7.1)) LITS 699
   END                                         LITS 700
   SUBROUTINE SLACK (JSLAK,CEL,NNDAY,NBDY,MO,IYR1,NEDY) LITS 701
   DIMENSION CUR(12),MDIR(12),JHR(10),JMIN(10)       LITS 702
   DIMENSION JSLAK(10),CEL(10)                      LITS 703
   INTEGER DAYCONT                                LITS 704
C CUR(12) - CURRENT SPEEDS IN KNOTS AND          LITS 705
C MDIR(12) - ASSOCIATED CURRENT DIRECTIONS IN DEGREES TRUE FOR LITS 706
C 1/12TH OF TIDAL CYCLE.6 EACH FOR EBB AND FLOOD. LITS 707
C AT DESIRED LOCATION IN POSITION MATRIX.          LITS 708
C JSLAK(10) - TIMES OF SLACK WATER (ZONE TIME) FOR EITHER ONE OR LITS 709
C TWO DAYS OF THE YEAR (PASSED FROM MAIN PROGRAM). LITS 710
C CEL(10) - CURRENT SPEEDS IN KNOTS ASSOCIATED WITH TIMES OF MAXIMUM LITS 711
C FLOW.                                         LITS 712

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C JHM(10) AND JMIN(10) - ARRAYS USED IN CALCULATION OF NUMBER OF HOURS LIIS 717  
 C OF OCCURRENCE BEFORE OR AFTER CLOSEST SLACK WATER TIME (JSLAK) LITS 718  
   READ (60,797) MONLIST LITS 719  
   READ (60,797) DAYCONT, IDISC LITS 720  
 797 FORMAT (I1,I1X,I1) LITS 721  
   IF (DAYCONT,FQ,2) NHDY=NENDY LITS 722  
 C READ POSITION OF OCCURRENCE LITS 723  
   IF (IDISC,EQ,1) GO TO 4194 LITS 724  
   READ(60,13) ILAD,ILAM,ILDD,ILDM LITS 725  
 13 FORMAT (I2,I2,I1X,I3,I4) LITS 726  
   IF (ILAD ,EQ, 99) GO TO 94 LITS 727  
   GO TO 4099 LITS 728  
 4199 READ(60,4013) ILAD,ILAM,ILDD,ILDM LITS 729  
 4013 FORMAT(I2,I2,I3,I2) LITS 730  
   IF (ILAD ,EQ, 99) GO TO 94 LITS 731  
 C READ TIME AND DATE OF OCCURRENCE LITS 732  
 4089 READ(60,1) NHM,NMIN LITS 733  
   1 FORMAT(I2,I2) LITS 734  
   IF (MONLIST,EQ,1) GO TO 93 LITS 735  
   NTIME=NHM\*100+NMIN LITS 736  
   DO A K=1,10 LITS 737  
   JHR(K)=JSLAK(K)/100 LITS 738  
 9 JMIN(K)=JSLAK(K)-(JHR(K)\*100) LITS 739  
   IF (DAYCONT,EQ,1) NNDAY=1 LITS 740  
   IF (DAYCONT,EQ,2) NNDAY=2 LITS 741  
   K=5\*NNDAY-4 LITS 742  
 C DETERMINE TIME OF SLACK WATER CLOSEST TO TIME OF OCCURRENCE LITS 743  
 5 IF (JSLAK(K),EQ,9999,AND,NTIME,GT,JSLAK(K+1)) GO TO 800 LITS 744  
   IF (NTIME ,GT, JSLAK(K) ,AND, NTIME ,LT, JSLAK(K+1) ,AND, JSLAK  
   1(K+1) ,NE, 9999) GO TO 700 LITS 745  
   IF (JSLAK(K) ,EQ, 9999 ,AND, NTIME ,LT, JSLAK(K+1)) GO TO 700 LITS 746  
   IF (NTIME ,GE, JSLAK(K) ,AND, JSLAK(K+1) ,EQ, 9999) GO TO 700 LITS 747  
   IF (NTIME ,GT, JSLAK(K) ,AND, JSLAK(K+1) ,EQ, 0) GO TO 700 LITS 748  
   IF (JSLAK(K),GT,NTIME) GO TO 700 LITS 749  
   GO TO 800 LITS 750  
 700 IF (JSLAK(K),EQ,9999,OR,JSLAK(K),GT,NTIME) K=K-1 LITS 751  
   IF (JSLAK(K),EQ,0) K=K-1 LITS 752  
   KKK=K LITS 753  
   KSLAK=JSLAK(K)/100 LITS 754  
   XSLAK=KSLAK\*100. LITS 755  
   YSLAK=JSLAK(K)-XSLAK LITS 756  
   ZSLAK=YSLAK/60. LITS 757  
   TSLAK=KSLAK+ZSLAK LITS 758  
   IF (JSLAK(K+1),EQ,9999) K=K+1 LITS 759  
   IF (JSLAK(K+1),EQ,0) GO TO 701 LITS 760  
   KSLAK=JSLAK(K+1)/100 LITS 761  
   XSLAK=KSLAK\*100. LITS 762  
   YSLAK=JSLAK(K+1)-XSLAK LITS 763  
   ZSLAK=YSLAK/60. LITS 764  
   TTSLAK=KSLAK+ZSLAK LITS 765  
   IF (JSLAK(K+1),LT,JSLAK(K)) TTSLAK=TTSLAK+24. LITS 766  
 702 TSPAN=TTSLAK-TSLAK LITS 767  
   GO TO 703 LITS 768  
 701 IF (JSLAK(K+2),EQ,9999) K=K+1 LITS 769  
   KSLAK=JSLAK(K+2)/100 LITS 770  
   XSLAK=KSLAK\*100. LITS 771  
   YSLAK=JSLAK(K+2)-XSLAK LITS 772  
   ZSLAK=YSLAK/60. LITS 773  
   TTSLAK=KSLAK+ZSLAK LITS 774  
   TTSLAK=TTSLAK+24. LITS 775  
   GO TO 702 LITS 776  
 703 PERCOL=TSPAN/A. LITS 777  
   GO TO 20 LITS 778  
 800 K=K+1 LITS 779  
   IF (K,3T,(NNDAT\*5)) GO TO 95 LITS 780  
   GO TO 5 LITS 781  
   LITS 782

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20 K=KKK          LITS 783
  XMIN=NMIN/60.   LITS 784
  XNTIME=NHR+XMIN LITS 785
  IF (JSLAK(K).GT.NTIME) XNTIME=XNTIME+24. LITS 786
  HRAFT=XNTIME-TSLAK LITS 787
  XJJ1=HRAFT LITS 788
C DETERMINING FACTOR BY WHICH CURRENT SPEEDS AT DESIRED LOCATION ARE LITS 789
C TO BE MULTIPLIED TO GET ACTUAL CURRENT LITS 790
  IF (CFL(K).EQ.99.9) K=K+1 LITS 791
  IF (CFL(K).EQ.0.) K=K+1 LITS 792
  IF (CFL(K).GT.0.) GO TO 122 LITS 793
  IF (IDISC.EQ.2) GO TO 500 LITS 794
C CORRECTIONS FOR THE RACE LONG ISLAND SOUND LITS 795
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 1.8 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 2.7) FAC=.5 LITS 796
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 2.2 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 2.6) FAC=.6 LITS 797
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 2.6 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 3.0) FAC=.7 LITS 798
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 3.0 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 3.4) FAC=.8 LITS 799
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 3.4 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 3.8) FAC=.9 LITS 800
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 3.8 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 4.2) FAC=1.0 LITS 801
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 4.2 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 4.6) FAC=1.1 LITS 802
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 4.6 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 5.0) FAC=1.2 LITS 803
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 5.0 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 5.4) FAC=1.3 LITS 804
  GO TO 4 LITS 805
  500 CONTINUE LITS 806
C CORRECTIONS FOR THE GOLDEN GATE LITS 807
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GT.0.0.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.0.7) FAC=0.0 LITS 808
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.0.7.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.1.2) FAC=0.2 LITS 809
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.1.2.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.1.6) FAC=0.3 LITS 810
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.1.6.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.2.1) FAC=0.4 LITS 811
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.2.1.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.2.5) FAC=0.5 LITS 812
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.2.5.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.3.0) FAC=0.6 LITS 813
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.3.0.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.3.4) FAC=0.7 LITS 814
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.3.4.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.3.9) FAC=0.8 LITS 815
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.3.9.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.4.3) FAC=0.9 LITS 816
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.4.3.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.4.8) FAC=1.0 LITS 817
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.4.8.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.5.2) FAC=1.1 LITS 818
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.5.2.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.5.7) FAC=1.0 LITS 819
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.5.7.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.6.1) FAC=1.3 LITS 820
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.6.1.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.6.6) FAC=1.4 LITS 821
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.6.6.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.7.1) FAC=1.5 LITS 822
  GO TO 14 LITS 823
  122 IF (IDISC.EQ.2) GO TO 501 LITS 824
C CORRECTIONS FOR THE RACE LONG ISLAND SOUND LITS 825
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 1.2 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 1.6) FAC=.4 LITS 826
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 1.6 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 1.9) FAC=.5 LITS 827
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 1.9 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 2.3) FAC=.6 LITS 828
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 2.3 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 2.6) FAC=.7 LITS 829
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 2.6 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 2.9) FAC=.8 LITS 830
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 2.9 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 3.3) FAC=.9 LITS 831
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 3.3 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 3.6) FAC=1.0 LITS 832
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 3.6 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 4.0) FAC=1.1 LITS 833
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 4.0 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 4.3) FAC=1.2 LITS 834
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE. 4.3 .AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT. 4.6) FAC=1.3 LITS 835
  GO TO 4 LITS 836
  501 CONTINUE LITS 837
C CORRECTIONS FOR THE GOLDEN GATE LITS 838
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GT.0.0.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.0.5) FAC=0.0 LITS 839
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.0.5.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.0.9) FAC=0.2 LITS 840
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.0.9.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.1.2) FAC=0.3 LITS 841
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.1.2.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.1.5) FAC=0.4 LITS 842
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.1.5.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.1.9) FAC=0.5 LITS 843
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.1.9.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.2.2) FAC=0.6 LITS 844
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.2.2.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.2.5) FAC=0.7 LITS 845
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.2.5.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.2.9) FAC=0.8 LITS 846
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.2.9.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.3.2) FAC=0.9 LITS 847
  IF (ARS(CEL(K)).GE.3.2.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.3.5) FAC=1.0 LITS 848

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    IF (ABS(CEL(K)).GE.3.5.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.3.8) FAC=1.1      LITS 849
    IF (ABS(CEL(K)).GE.3.8.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.4.2) FAC=1.2      LITS 850
    IF (ABS(CEL(K)).GE.4.2.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.4.5) FAC=1.3      LITS 851
    IF (ABS(CEL(K)).GE.4.5.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.4.8) FAC=1.4      LITS 852
    IF (ABS(CEL(K)).GE.4.8.AND. ABS(CEL(K)).LT.5.2) FAC=1.5      LITS 853
C FIND DESIRED LOCATION WITH CURRENT SPEEDS AND DIRECTIONS FOR
C 12 HOUR PERIOD
  14 READ(1,103)LAD,LAM,LOD,LOM,(CUR(I),MDIR(I),I=1,12),IAR      LITS 854
  103 FORMAT(I2,I2,I3,I3,I2,I2(F2.1,I2,I3),5X,I2)
    IF (LOD.EQ.999) GO TO 93
    IF (37.EQ.ILAD) GO TO 104
  104 IF (ILAM.GE.48.AND.ILAM.LE.50) GO TO 105
    GO TO 114
  105 IF (ILOM.GE.2250.AND.ILOM.LT.3250) GO TO 106
    GO TO 114
  106 KLOM=LOM+124
    KLAM=LAM+1
    IF (LOD.EQ.ILOD) GO TO 136
    GO TO 14
  136 IF (ILOM.GE.LOM.AND.ILOM.LT.KLOM) GO TO 137
    GO TO 14
  137 IF (LAD.EQ.ILAD) GO TO 139
    GO TO 14
  139 IF (ILAM.GE.LAM.AND.ILAM.LT.KLAM) GO TO 25
    GO TO 14
  114 LL0M=LOM+250
    LLAM=LAM+2
    IF (LOD.EQ.ILOD) GO TO 116
    GO TO 14
  116 IF (ILOM.GE.LOM.AND.ILOM.LT.LL0M) GO TO 117
    GO TO 14
  117 IF (LAD.EQ.ILAD) GO TO 119
    GO TO 14
  119 IF (ILAM.GE.LAM.AND.ILAM.LT.LLAM) GO TO 25
    GO TO 14
C FIND DESIRED LOCATION WITH CURRENT SPEEDS AND DIRECTIONS FOR
C 13 HOUR PERIOD IN LONG ISLAND SOUND
  4 READ(1,3)LAD,LAM,LOD,LOM,(CUR(I),MDIR(I),I=1,13),IAR      LITS 855
  3 FORMAT(I2,I2,I3,I2,I2,I2,F2.1,I2,I3),I2
    IF (LOD.EQ.999) GO TO 94
    JL0M=LOM+3
    JLAM=LAM+2
    IF (LOD.EQ.ILOD) GO TO 6
    GO TO 4
  6 IF (ILOM.GE. LOM .AND. ILOM .LT. JL0M) GO TO 7
    GO TO 4
  7 IF (LAD.EQ. ILAD) GO TO 9
    GO TO 4
  9 IF (ILAM.GE. LAM .AND. ILAM .LT. JLAM) GO TO 4025
    GO TO 4
  4025 WRITE(61,4026)
  4026 FORMAT(1H0,15X,*CURRENT SPEEDS FOR EACH HOUR OF THE CURRENT*)
    WRITE(61,4027) (CUR(I),I=1,13)      LITS 856
  4027 FORMAT(1H0,13(F4.1,2X))
    XJJ1=XJJ1/PERCOL
    XJJ1=XJJ1+.5
    JJ1=XJJ1
    IF (CFL(K).LT.0.) GO TO 4040
    IF (JJ1.NF.0) JJ1=JJ1+1
    IF (JJ1.GT.6) JJ1=6
    IF (JJ1.EQ.0) JJ1=1
    IF (JSLAK(K).EQ.9999) GO TO 4099
    IF (JSLAK(K+1).EQ.9999) GO TO 4099
  4099 IF (CUR(JJ1).EQ.0.0) GO TO 100
    FCUR=CUM1JJ1/*FAC
    NOIR=MDIR(JJ1)*10
    LIT 914

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      GO TO 4050                                LITS 915
 4040  JJ2=JJ1+7                                LITS 916
      IF (JJ2.GT.13) JJ2=13                      LITS 917
      IF (CUR(JJ2) .EQ. 0.0) GO TO 100          LITS 918
      FCUR=CUR(JJ2)*FAC                         LITS 919
      NDIR=NDIR(JJ2)*10                          LITS 920
 4050  K=KKK                                     LITS 921
      IF (IDISC.EQ.2) GO TO 52                  LITS 922
      WRITE(61,4051) MO,NHDY,IYR1,NTIME,JSLAK(K),FCUR,NDIR,ILAD,ILAM,
      IL0D,IL0M,FAC                            LITS 923
      LITS 924
 4051  FORMAT(1H0,3HON ,I2.1H/.I2.1H/.I4.4H AT ,I4.", WITH SLACK WATER ATLITLITS 925
      1 THE RACE AT ",I4.1H.,/" THE CURRENT VELOCITY IS ",F4.2+10    LITS 926
      2H KNOTS AT ,I3," DEGREES AT POSITION *,I2.1X.I2.2HN.,IX.I3.1X.I2.2LITLITS 927
      3HW.* FACTOR IS *,F3.1)                   LITS 928
      GO TO 93                                  LITS 929
 52  WRITE(61,26)
 53  FORMAT(1H0,15X,*CURRENT SPEEDS FOR EACH HOUR OF THE CURRENT*)
      WRITE(61,27) (CUR(I),I=1,12)               LITS 931
 27  FORMAT(1H0,12(F4.1,2X))                    LITS 932
      XJJ1=XJJ1/PFCOL                           LITS 933
      XJJ1=XJJ1+.5                             LITS 934
      JJ1=XJJ1                                   LITS 935
      IF (CFL(K) .LT. 0.) GO TO 40              LITS 936
      IF (JJ1 .NE. 0) JJ1=JJ1+1                  LITS 937
      IF (JJ1.GT.6) JJ1=6                        LITS 938
      IF (JJ1 .EQ. 0) JJ1=1                      LITS 939
      IF (JSLAK(K).EQ.9999) GO TO 99          LITS 940
      IF (JSLAK(K+1).EQ.9999) GO TO 99          LITS 941
 99  IF (CUR(JJ1) .EQ. 0.0) GO TO 100          LITS 942
      FCUR=CUR(JJ1)*FAC                         LITS 943
      NDIR=NDIR(JJ1)*10                          LITS 944
      GO TO 50                                  LITS 945
 40  JJ2=JJ1+7                                LITS 946
      IF (JJ2.GT.12) JJ2=12                      LITS 947
      IF (CUR(JJ2) .EQ. 0.0) GO TO 100          LITS 948
      FCUR=CUR(JJ2)*FAC                         LITS 949
      NDIR=NDIR(JJ2)*10                          LITS 950
 50  K=KKK                                     LITS 951
      IF (IDISC.EQ.2) GO TO 52                  LITS 952
      WRITE(61,51) MO,NHDY,IYR1,NTIME,JSLAK(K),FCUR,NDIR,ILAD,ILAM,
      IL0D,IL0M,FAC                            LITS 953
      LITS 954
 51  FORMAT(1H0,3HON ,I2.1H/.I2.1H/.I4.4H AT ,I4.", WITH SLACK WATER ATLITLITS 955
      1 THE RACE AT ",I4.1H.,/" THE CURRENT VELOCITY IS ",F4.2+10    LITS 956
      2H KNOTS AT ,I3," DEGREES AT POSITION *,I2.1X.I2.2HN.,IX.I3.1X.I2.2LITLITS 957
      3HW.* FACTOR IS *,F3.1)                   LITS 958
      GO TO 93                                  LITS 959
 52  WRITE(61,53) MO,NHDY,IYR1,NTIME,JSLAK(K),FCUR,NDIR,ILAD,ILAM,
      IL0D,IL0M,FAC                            LITS 960
      LITS 961
 53  FORMAT(1H0,3HON ,I2.1H/.I2.1H/.I4.4H AT ,I4.", WITH SLACK WATER ATLITLITS 962
      1 THE GOLDEN GATE AT ",I4.1H.,/" THE CURRENT VELOCITY IS ",F4.2+10LITS 963
      2H KNOTS AT ,I3," DEGREES AT POSITION *,I2.1X.I2.2HN.,IX.I3.1X.I4.2LITLITS 964
      3HW.* FACTOR IS *,F3.1)                   LITS 965
      GO TO 93                                  LITS 966
 100 WRITE(61,101) ILAD,ILAM,IL0D,IL0M,NTIME   LITS 967
 101 FORMAT(1H0,*THERE IS NO CURRENT AT POSITION *,/,/
      I13.1X.I2.2HN.,IX.I3.1X.I4.1HW,* AT *,I4)   LITS 968
 93  REWIND 1                                  LITS 969
      RETURN                                    LITS 970
 94  NNDAY = 0                                 LITS 971
      RETURN                                    LITS 972
      END                                      LITS 973
      FINIS                                    LITS 974
      LITS 975
$#DEF(C,,LITS)
$#DEF(M,,CG01-TAM,LTSF,01,C GAS,DP02,.,.,.,I,999999)
$#DEF(H,,CG01-TAM,LTSF,02,C GAS,DP02,(UNUSED)
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